

HEALTH STATUS OF TENNESSEANS

2002 TENNESSEE HEALTH AOD NEEDS ASSESSMENT SURVEY STATEWIDE RESULTS



TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
AND THE
COMMUNITY HEALTH RESEARCH GROUP
THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE, KNOXVILLE

JUNE 2003

Table of Contents

A. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND	1
B. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC AND BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS	2
C. HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF ADULTS IN TENNESSEE.....	2
Self-Rated Health.....	2
Depression	3
Prescription Medications	3
Disabling Conditions	3
Diagnosed Health Conditions.....	3
Injuries from Traffic Accidents.....	5
Other Injuries Requiring Medical Care	5
D. HEALTH CARE COVERAGE AND ACCESS	5
Health Insurance	5
Health Access	6
Lack of Medical Care	6
E. ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE.....	6
Cigarette Smoking.....	6
Smokeless Tobacco (Chewing Tobacco, Snuff, Plug, Dipping Tobacco).....	7
Alcoholic Beverages (Beer, Wine, Wine Coolers or Liquor)	7
Prescription Drug Abuse	7
Marijuana (Grass, Pot, Hash, etc.) Use.....	8
Cocaine or Crack Use	8
Heroin (Smack, Horse, Skag, etc.) Use	8
LSD (Acid) or other Hallucinogens Use.....	8
IV Drug Use	9
Overall ATOD, AOD and Drug Use Prevalence	9
F. SELF-REPORTED SUBSTANCE ADDICTION	10
G. ALCOHOL AND DRUG-RELATED LIFE PROBLEMS	11
H. NEED FOR TREATMENT	12

I. TREATMENT HISTORY.....	14
Mental Health Treatment.....	14
Self-Help Groups for Alcohol or Drug Use	14
Treatment or Counseling for Alcohol or Drug Use.....	14
Overall AOD Treatment.....	15
Outcomes of Treatment or Counseling for Alcohol or Drug Use	15
J. TREATMENT GAP ESTIMATES.....	16
K. CONCLUSIONS	17
REFERENCE	18
STATEWIDE TABLES.....	19

APPENDIX: REGIONAL TABLES

TENNESSEE HEALTH AOD NEEDS ASSESSMENT SURVEY: STATEWIDE RESULTS¹

A. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

The Tennessee Health AOD Needs Assessment Survey is one of a family of studies following core protocols approved by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) to support the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) Statewide Treatment Needs Assessment Project (STNAP). Results of the studies are used to complete Tennessee annual Block Grant applications for receipt of more than \$29 million in funding used for providing treatment and prevention services across the state. The Community Health Research Group (CHRG) has provided these studies to the Tennessee Department of Health (TDH) Bureau of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Services (BADAS) since 1992.

The survey involved interviewing a random sample of Tennessee adults in households by region to provide estimates of the prevalence of alcohol and other drug use, abuse, dependence and need for treatment as well as a host of related physical and mental health problems, behavioral risk factors and barriers to medical care and AOD treatment among rural residents in particular. The survey over-sampled economically disadvantaged adult residents who are uninsured or are receiving TennCare, Tennessee's Medicaid managed care waiver program, as well as rural residents of Tennessee. The uninsured and persons enrolled in TennCare through Medicaid eligibility criteria have characteristics that may put them at high risk of AOD abuse and its adverse consequences. Among rural residents of the state, the prevalence of tobacco, alcohol and prescription drug dependence may be high, but treatment services are frequently unavailable, inaccessible or unacceptable to them.

¹ This report was authored by Jean-Francois Riand, Elizabeth Collier, and Sandra L. Putnam of the Community Health Research Group at The University of Tennessee in Knoxville. The authors wish to thank the staff and interviewers of the New England Research Institutes who, under contract with the Community Health Research Group and The University of Tennessee, were responsible for the data collection for this survey, especially Cheryl Caswell and Kevin Smith. The authors also wish to thank the staff of the Community Health Research Group for their invaluable assistance in the completion of this project.

B. SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC AND BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

Gender: A total of 2,815 adults completed the survey: 35.9% were male and 64.1% were female, compared to the 2000 Tennessee population of whom 48.7% were male and 51.3% were female.

Age Groups: While 7.7% of adults were between the ages of 18 and 24 years and 18.6% were aged 65 years and over, 33.8% were between 25 and 44 years and 39.9% were aged 45 to 64. The study sample varied by age from the state as a whole in 2000, with 9.6% of adults aged 18-24 years, and 12.3% aged 65 years and over, while 30.2% were between 25 and 44 years and 23.2% were aged 45 to 64.

Race/Ethnicity: Nearly ninety percent (89.2%) of respondents were white, 7.8% were African-Americans and 3% were of other racial/ethnic groups, compared to the state population in 2000 with 80.2% white residents, 16.4% were African-Americans and 3.4% were of other racial/ethnic groups.

Hispanic Origin: A total of 1.7% of respondents were of Hispanic origin, compared to 2.2% of the population of the state as a whole.

Income: One-third (33.9%) of the respondents had annual household incomes of less than or equal to \$25,000, while 66.1% had household incomes of \$25,000 or more.

C. HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF ADULTS IN TENNESSEE²

Self-Rated Health:

Overall, about 3 out of 4 adults in Tennessee reported that their physical health was good to excellent in the previous 12 months. Only 1 out of 10 adults reported that they were in poor health during that same period. In terms of psychological health, almost 80% (79.7%) of the sampled adults reported that they were in good to excellent psychological health in the previous 12 months. Being in poor psychological health was reported by 5.6% of Tennessee adults.

² Given the differences between the respondents and the Tennessee adult population in terms of gender, age, and race/ethnicity distribution, the percentages presented in the following sections are based on weighted data to allow a more reliable inference to the Tennessee population.

During the past 12 months, would you say your physical/psychological health has been . . .	Physical Health %	Psychological Health %
Excellent	20.0	24.7
Very good	28.1	26.3
Good	25.8	28.8
Fair	15.9	14.7
Poor	10.1	5.6
Total	100.0	100.0

Depression:

When asked: “How often do you feel very depressed, that is, very “blue” or unhappy?” More than fifty-five percent (55.5%) of adults reported never or rarely feeling very depressed; 34% reported that they sometimes felt this way; and 10.5% reported often or almost always feeling very depressed.

Prescription Medications:

Asked whether they took prescription medication in the previous 30 days, 58.1% of Tennessee adults reported that they took prescription drugs for their physical health, while 15.1% of adults reported taking prescription drugs for their mental health.

Disabling Conditions:

Close to one-fifth (19.7%) of adults reported that they had some disabling condition or health problem that kept them from doing normal tasks like working at a job or business, doing housework or going to the store. Among the adults with a disabling condition, 15.7% needed help from other persons for their personal care needs (eating, bathing, dressing or getting around home).

Diagnosed Health Conditions:

A series of questions was asked regarding health conditions with which respondents had been diagnosed by a physician or other health professional ever and in the past 12 months. The following table displays the responses:

Have you ever been diagnosed with . . .	EVER % YES	IF EVER DIAGNOSED, WAS IT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS ? % YES
Any injury requiring medical care	42.4	25.0
High blood pressure/hypertension	32.8	54.2
Arthritis/joint problems	30.2	52.6
Pneumonia	19.9	16.5
Any chronic stomach or GI tract problems such as ulcer, gastrointestinal bleeding, colitis	18.3	39.5
Any other <u>serious or major</u> illness or problem	14.1	41.3
Diabetes or high blood sugar	12.0	47.5
Heart disease including heart attack; heart failure; rapid heart; angina	11.9	42.2
Gallbladder problems	11.3	17.5
Any emotional disorder or mental illness	11.0	50.4
Cancer	8.6	24.1
Emphysema or chronic lung disease	5.9	44.0
Any learning or developmental disabilities	4.8	20.7
Cirrhosis, hepatitis or other liver problems	3.7	18.2
Kidney disease	3.4	25.3
Convulsions or seizures including epilepsy	3.1	34.1
Stroke or hemorrhage of the brain	2.8	28.5
Tuberculosis	0.6	8.2
HIV/AIDS	0.2	50.2

Injuries requiring medical care were the most prevalent condition observed among Tennessee adults in 2002 at more than 40%, followed by close to one-third (32.8%) of adults who had ever been diagnosed with high blood pressure/hypertension or arthritis/joint problems. The least prevalent conditions were tuberculosis and HIV/AIDS diagnoses, which were reported by less than 1% of Tennessee adults. Lifetime diagnosis of cirrhosis, hepatitis and other liver problems, all indicators of alcohol problems, was reported by 3.7% of adults. By far the majority of adults (91.8%) who had ever been diagnosed with tuberculosis had received that diagnosis earlier than 12 months before the interview, whereas 54.2% of adults who had ever been diagnosed

with high blood pressure/hypertension and 52.6% of adults who had ever been diagnosed with arthritis or joint problems had received those diagnoses in the 12 months before the interview. Eighteen percent (18.2%) of adults who had ever been diagnosed with cirrhosis or other liver problems had received that diagnosis in the previous 12 months.

Injuries from Traffic Accidents:

One-third of Tennessee adults had sustained injuries resulting from a traffic accident or crash at least once in their lifetimes. Slightly more than 8% of those adults had sustained their injury in the previous 12 months.

Other Injuries Requiring Medical Care:

In their lifetimes, more than half (56%) of Tennessee adults had sustained at least one injury (other than traffic accidents or crashes) requiring medical care; the average number of such injuries in their lifetimes was 3.4. One-eighth (14.8%) of the adults who had been injured other than in traffic accidents or crashes had sustained their injury in the previous 12 months.

D. HEALTH CARE COVERAGE AND ACCESS

Health Insurance:

Close to nine out of 10 (88.6%) adults answered “yes” to the question “Do you currently have any type of health insurance coverage, including private health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs (health maintenance organizations), or government plans such as Medicare or TennCare (formerly Medicaid)?”. Uninsured adults represented the remaining 11.4%. Among those who were currently uninsured, close to 1 out of 10 (9.1%) never had health care coverage.

How long have you been without health care coverage?	%
Less than 1 year	35.7
1 year or more but less than 2 years	15.7
2 years or more	39.5
Your entire lifetime	9.1
Total	100.0

Health Access:

More than 85% (85.4%) of Tennessee adults said they had one particular place they went when they were sick or needed advice about their health. For 77.1% of these adults, that place was located in the county where they lived.

For more than 4 in 5 Tennessee adults who had a particular place to go for their health concerns, that place was either a doctor's office or a private clinic. Hospital emergency rooms were reported as the usual place to go for health care needs by 2.1% of Tennessee adults.

To what kind of place do you usually go if you are sick or need advice about your health?	%
Doctor's office/private clinic	80.5
HMO/prepaid group practice/PPO/IPO	3.0
Community health center/rural/migrant clinic	4.0
Company/School clinic	.8
Hospital outpatient clinic	6.4
Hospital emergency room	2.1
Emergency walk-in clinic	.9
County/regional health department	.5
VA hospital/military health care facility	1.1
Psychiatric hospital/clinic	.01
Other	.6
Total	100.0

Lack of Medical Care:

Less than 1 in 10 adults (7.4%) said that there was a time in the previous 12 months when they needed medical care but could not get it (for any reason). Among these individuals, more than half (56.7%) answered "yes" to the question "Did your health get worse because of lack of medical care?"

E. ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE

Cigarette Smoking:

Close to two-thirds (64.1%) of Tennessee adults had ever smoked part or all of a cigarette in their lifetimes. A little less than one-third of adults (30.0%) had smoked in the previous 12 months, while 27.7% of adults had smoked in the past 30 days. Thus,

almost half (46.9%) of lifetime smokers had smoked in the past 12 months, and almost as many (43.2%) of lifetime smokers had smoked in the past 30 days.

On average, current (30-day) users smoked on more than 27 days out of the previous 30 days. On the days they were smoking, current smokers smoked, on average, 17.5 cigarettes per day.

The average age at first use of cigarettes was 15.6 years.

Smokeless Tobacco (Chewing Tobacco, Snuff, Plug, Dipping Tobacco):

One-quarter (24.9%) of adults had ever used smokeless tobacco, while 9% had used it in the previous 12 months. Current users (30-day) of smokeless tobacco represented fewer than 1 in 10 adults in Tennessee (7.5%). Thus, 36.2% of lifetime users had used smokeless tobacco in the past 12 months, and 30.2% of lifetime users had used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days.

The average age at first use of smokeless tobacco was 17.5 years.

Alcoholic Beverages (Beer, Wine, Wine Coolers or Liquor):

More than 8 out of 10 (83.1%) adults in Tennessee had drunk alcohol (more than a few sips) at least once in their lifetimes, while more than half of them (51.1%) had drunk alcohol in the previous 12 months. Almost one-quarter (24.7%) of Tennessee adults had drunk alcoholic beverages in the past 30 days. Thus, almost two-thirds (61.5%) of lifetime drinkers had drunk alcohol in the past 12 months, while almost 30% (29.7%) of lifetime drinkers had drunk alcohol in the previous 30 days.

The average age for first use of alcohol for these drinkers was 17.7 years.

Current drinkers, on average, had drunk an alcoholic beverage on 8.5 days out of the previous 30 days while, on average, they had felt drunk or intoxicated one time (1.07) in the previous 30 days.

Prescription Drug Abuse:

Prescription drug abuse is defined as having taken any prescription drugs for non-medical purposes, on one's own, without a doctor's prescription. Five-and-one-half percent of adults report having abused prescription drugs at least once in their lifetimes. Close to 2% (1.6%) of adults had abused prescription drugs within the previous 12 months. Less than 1% (0.8%) of Tennessee adults were current or 30-day users. Of those who had ever abused prescription drugs, 28.7% had abused them within the past 12 months, and 14.7% had abused them within the past 30 days.

The average age of onset for prescription drug abuse was 19.6 years.

Marijuana (Grass, Pot, Hash, etc.) Use:

Close to one-third (30.2%) of adults in Tennessee had used marijuana at least once in their lifetimes. In the 12 months before the interview, 5.7% of adults had used marijuana, while 30-day users comprised 3.7% of adults in Tennessee. While 18.8% of lifetime marijuana users had used marijuana in the past 12 months, 12.3% of lifetime users had used marijuana in the past 30 days.

The age at first use for marijuana was, on average, 18.1 years.

Cocaine or Crack Use:

Fewer than 1 in 10 (7.7%) adults in Tennessee had ever used cocaine or crack, while the percentages of 12-month and 30-day users were less than 1% (0.7% and 0.2%, respectively). Over 9% (9.1%) of lifetime cocaine or crack users had used cocaine in the past 12 months, while 2.4% of lifetime users had used cocaine or crack in the past 30 days.

The age at first use of cocaine or crack, on average, was over 21 (22.5 years).

Heroin (Smack, Horse, Skag, etc.) Use:

Very low percentages of heroin users were observed through the survey. The lifetime users represented 0.6% of adults in Tennessee, while 12-month users comprised 0.1% of adults. Only one individual reported being a current (30-day) heroin user. Nearly 20% (18.8%) of lifetime heroin users used heroin in the past 12 months, while 6.3% of lifetime users had used heroin within the past 30 days.

The average age of onset for heroin use was 20.8 years.

LSD (Acid) or other Hallucinogens Use:

Less than 10% (7.6%) of adults in Tennessee reported having ever used LSD or other hallucinogens. Twelve-month users comprised 0.4% of adults, and 30-day users represented 0.1% of Tennessee adults. Twelve-month LSD or other hallucinogen users comprised 5.3% of lifetime users, while 30-day users represented 1.0% of lifetime LSD or other hallucinogen users.

The age at first use for LSD or other hallucinogens was, on average, 18.8 years.

IV Drug Use:

More than 1% (1.4%) of the Tennessee adult population reported having ever injected any drug in order to get high. Adults who reported having injected any drug to get high within the past 12 months comprised 0.2% of Tennessee adults, and 30-day users comprised 0.1% of adults. Thirteen percent of lifetime drug injectors had injected a drug within the past 12 months, while 5.3% of lifetime users had injected a drug to get high within the past 30 days.

The average age of onset for injection of drugs to get high was 20.2 years.

Percentage of Adults Reporting Alcohol or Other Drug Use by Type of Drug and Lifetime, Recent or Current Use	% Yes, Ever	% Yes, in the Last 12 Months	% Yes, in the Last 30 Days
Smoked cigarettes	64.1	30.0	27.7
Smokeless tobacco	24.9	9.0	7.5
Alcohol (beer, wine or liquor)	83.1	51.1	24.7
Prescription drugs or “pills”	5.5	1.6	0.8
Marijuana/pot	30.2	5.7	3.7
Cocaine or crack	7.7	0.7	0.2
Heroin	0.6	0.1	0.04
Hallucinogens like LSD or PCP or ecstasy	7.6	0.4	0.1
Intravenous drugs	1.4	0.2	0.1

Overall ATOD, AOD and Drug Use Prevalence:

ATOD³: Close to 9 out of 10 (89.4%) adults in Tennessee had used any tobacco, alcohol or other drugs (ATOD) at least once in their lifetimes. Almost two thirds (65.9%) of adults had used ATOD in the 12 months preceding the survey. Current ATOD users (within the past 30 days) represented slightly more than half (51.7%) of the adults in Tennessee. While nearly three-quarters (73.6%) of lifetime ATOD users had used ATOD in the past 12 months, over half (57.7%) of lifetime users had used ATOD within the past 30 days.

³ ATOD includes: Cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, heroin and hallucinogens.

AOD⁴: More than 4 out of 5 (83.6%) adults in Tennessee had used alcohol or other drugs (AOD) at least once in their lifetimes. Almost two-thirds (62.1%) of lifetime AOD users had used in the previous 12 months, and one-third (32.7%) of lifetime users had used AOD in the previous 30 days.

Drugs⁵: Fewer than one-third (30.8%) of Tennessee adults had ever used any illegal drugs. A little more than 1 in 20 (6%) adults in Tennessee had used drugs in the 12 months preceding the survey. Thirty-day drug users represented 3.8% of the adult population. Almost 20% (19.4%) of lifetime users had used drugs in the past 12 months, with more than 1 in 10 adults (12.2%) of lifetime users having used drugs in the past 30 days.

F. SELF-REPORTED SUBSTANCE ADDICTION

Answering “yes” to the question of lifetime or current addiction to or dependence on one or more drugs indicates self-reported alcohol or other drug addiction or dependence and freedom from denial and therefore serves as a proxy measure of the need for alcohol and other drug treatment. The following table shows the extent of self-reported addiction among adults in Tennessee by type of drug and by lifetime or current prevalence.

Percentage of Adults Ever or Now Addicted to Alcohol or Other Drugs by Type of Drug	% Ever Addicted	% Now Addicted
Tobacco/nicotine	38.0	26.9
Alcohol (beer, wine or liquor)	7.4	1.9
Prescription drugs or “pills”	2.3	0.9
Marijuana/pot	2.2	0.9
Cocaine or crack	1.6	0.2
Hallucinogens like LSD or PCP or ecstasy	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.05

Based on lifetime prevalence of self-reported addiction to a drug or substance, tobacco/nicotine is the most prevalent drug, addicting close to 40% of adults, followed at a much lower level, at about 7%, by alcohol. Addiction to prescription drugs or “pills,”

⁴ AOD includes: Alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, heroin and hallucinogens.

⁵ Drugs include: Marijuana, cocaine, heroin and hallucinogens.

marijuana and cocaine/crack was reported by between 1% and 2% of adults. Less than 1% of adults reported addiction to hallucinogens or to heroin (0.2% and 0.1%, respectively).

Current addiction as reported by these adults again showed tobacco/nicotine as the number one drug of addiction at 27%. Alcohol was reported as a current source of addiction by almost 2% of adults, while prescription drugs or “pills,” marijuana, and cocaine/crack, hallucinogens like LSD, etc., and heroin were reported as current sources of addiction by decreasing percentages of adults, ranging from close to 1% (0.9%) down to 0.05%.

The percentage of lifetime addicted users who are currently addicted suggests the power of these drugs over people. The highest percentage of ever addicted adults are currently addicted to tobacco/nicotine (70.9%). Lower rates of ever to current addicted adults are observed for prescription drugs or “pills” (40.3%), hallucinogens like LSD, etc. (40.0%), marijuana (39.0%), alcohol (25.9%), and heroin (25.0%). Surprisingly, the drug type least likely to be still addicting adults who reported ever being addicted to it is cocaine or crack, at 14.0% of adults ever addicted to it now addicted to it.

G. ALCOHOL AND DRUG-RELATED LIFE PROBLEMS

The following list of questions was asked to all the lifetime AOD users to target their personal experiences when using alcohol or other drugs. Driving under the influence was the most prevalent situation, especially under the influence of alcohol. Use of alcohol caused trouble in the household for almost 1 in 8 (14.2%) AOD users. Least prevalent experiences were ever having physical health problems such as a persistent cough, a seizure (fit), or an infection as a result of using alcohol or other drugs (3%), followed by ever being separated or divorced because of drinking alcohol or using other drugs (4.4%) and the use of alcohol or other drugs ever keeping them from doing household chores or taking care of children (4.8%).

Personal Experiences When Drinking Alcohol or Using Other Drugs:	% Yes
Have you ever driven a motor vehicle after drinking alcohol?	60.7
Have you ever driven a motor vehicle after drinking 5 or more alcoholic drinks?	47.2
Have you ever driven a motor vehicle after using prescription drugs?	45.9
Have you ever driven a motor vehicle after using any other drugs?	17.8

Personal Experiences When Drinking Alcohol or Using Other Drugs:	% Yes
Has your drinking alcohol or using other drugs ever been a cause of trouble in your household?	14.2
Did alcohol or other drug use ever cause you to miss school, be suspended from school or do poorly on tests?	8.5
Did you ever have an accident or injury such as a cut, sprain, burn, accidental overdose, or something else as a result of using alcohol or other drugs?	7.9
Have you ever lost or ruined a close friendship because of your drinking alcohol or using other drugs?	6.8
Did alcohol or other drug use ever cause you to miss work frequently, lose a raise or promotion or get fired?	5.6
Did alcohol or other drug use ever keep you from doing household chores or taking care of children?	4.8
Have you ever been separated or divorced because of your drinking alcohol or using other drugs?	4.4
Did you ever have any other physical health problems like a persistent cough, a seizure (fit), an infection, or something else, as a result of using alcohol or other drugs?	3.0

H. NEED FOR TREATMENT

The need-for-treatment measure corresponds to definitions of treatment need established by the Centers for Substance Abuse Treatment, including:

1. Had three or more DSM-IV symptoms in the past 12 months
2. Self-reported current desire for AOD treatment
3. Self-reported current dependence on AOD
4. Self-reported past substance abuse treatment and AOD use in the past 30 days
5. Self-reported past AOD dependence and AOD use in the past 30 days
6. Had three or more DSM-IV symptoms ever and AOD use in the past 30 days

Current Need for Substance Abuse Treatment by Age, Gender, Race and Region	n	%
Total Sample	427	15.3
Age (years)		
18-24	59	17.8
25-44	211	20.0
45-64	114	14.1
65+	30	7.0
Gender / Race		
All Males	292	21.9
All Females	135	9.2
All Whites	352	16.1
All African-Americans	55	14.1
White Males	244	23.3
White Females	108	9.5
African-American Males	33	18.8
African-American Females	22	10.3
Region		
Region 1	37	15.0
Region 2	73	15.1
Region 3	90	14.3
Region 4	36	18.0
Region 5	65	12.9
Region 6	87	18.0
Region 7	37	14.6

The table above describes the current need for treatment of the adult population living in households in Tennessee. According to the 6 need-for-treatment criteria, 15% of adults in the survey needed treatment. The total number of adults needing treatment was 427, which translates to approximately 656,487 adults in the general population in 2000. When grouped by age, the highest prevalence of need for substance abuse treatment was manifested in the group of 25-44 year-olds (20%), followed closely by the group aged 18-24 years (18%). Males (22%) in the study were much more likely to need treatment than were females (9%). By race, African-Americans (14%) were slightly less likely to need treatment than whites (16%). Among the four sex-race groups, the group with the highest prevalence of treatment need was white males (23%), followed by African-American males (19%). The groups with the lowest prevalence of treatment need were white females and African-American females (around 10% each). By region, the highest prevalence of need for substance abuse treatment was manifested in Region 4 (Davidson County) and Region 6 (Western Tennessee) at 18%, followed at

around 15% by Region 2 (Eastern Tennessee), Region 1 (Northeast Tennessee), Region 7 (Shelby County) and Region 3 (Cumberland area of the state). The lowest prevalence was found in Region 5 (Middle Tennessee), with 13% of adults meeting the criteria for needing substance abuse treatment.

I. TREATMENT HISTORY

Mental Health Treatment:

Close to 1 in 8 (14.1%) adults in Tennessee had received some kind of treatment for a mental health or psychiatric problem at least once in their lifetimes, while 4% of Tennessee adults had been admitted to a hospital at least once for emotional or psychological problems. Two-and-one-half percent of adults reported that they had ever been diagnosed with a mental health problem coupled with addictions.

Self-Help Groups for Alcohol or Drug Use:

In answer to the question, "Have you ever attended even one meeting of a self-help group such as Alcoholics Anonymous or Narcotics Anonymous because you thought you might have a problem?", 4.6% of adults in Tennessee said "Yes". The percentage who attended self-help meetings in the previous 12 months comprised 1% of adults. Finally, less than 1% (0.6%) of adults had attended self-help meetings in the 30 days before the survey.

Treatment or Counseling for Alcohol or Drug Use:

Respondents were also asked about their utilization of professional help. The question was: "Now I will ask about professional help, not including self-help groups or educational classes. Have you ever received treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug?"

Less than 5% (3.8%) of adults in Tennessee had ever received some professional help for an alcohol or drug problem. In the 12 months preceding the survey, 0.4% of the sampled adults had received some professional help. Only 0.2% had received treatment or counseling for the use of alcohol or any drug in the previous 30 days.

The locations where individuals received their last treatment or counseling for alcohol or drug use are listed in the following table:

What was the main place where you received treatment or counseling the last time?	%
Residential drug or alcohol rehabilitation facility program	49.8
Private therapist or doctor's office	12.7
Some other place	10.6
Outpatient drug or alcohol rehabilitation program	9.5
Hospital overnight as an inpatient	7.4
Outpatient mental health center	6.8
Prison or jail	3.2
Total	100.0

Over half (59.3%) of adults received professional help at a residential drug or alcohol rehabilitation facility or at an outpatient drug or alcohol program (49.8% and 9.5%, respectively). More than 1 in 10 (12.7%) adults reported receiving their last treatment or counseling at a private therapist or doctor's office. Almost 20% (17.4%) of adults last received treatment or counseling at a hospital as an inpatient (7.4%), at an outpatient mental health center (6.8%), or in a prison or jail (3.2%). Over 10% (10.6%) of adults received treatment last at some other place than any of these listed.

Forty-eight percent of adults last received treatment for alcohol use only, 29% received treatment for drug use only, and the remaining 23% received treatment or counseling for both alcohol and drug use.

Overall AOD Treatment:

Combining self-help groups and professional help, more than 5% (5.7%) of adults in Tennessee had ever received help for an alcohol or drug problem, while 1.1% had received help in the previous 12 months. Only 0.6% of adults had received help in the previous 30 days for an alcohol or drug problem.

Outcomes of Treatment or Counseling for Alcohol or Drug Use:

When asked "How did your treatment or counseling end?", more than 4 out of 5 (82.9%) adults reported that they successfully completed the treatment or counseling, while 13.6% reported leaving treatment without completing it. The remaining 3.5% of adults were still in treatment.

J. TREATMENT GAP ESTIMATES

The current treatment gap, which is defined as the difference between the percentage of those needing treatment and those currently receiving treatment, was quite high for this population at 97.9%. As shown in the following table, by age, the largest estimated treatment gap was in the groups aged 65 years or older and 18 to 24 years (100%). The smallest gap was seen in the 45-64 age-group (97.4%). The treatment gap for males was higher than for females, at 98.3% and 97%, respectively. For racial groups, the treatment gap for whites (98.9%) was larger than for African-Americans (94.5%). African-American males had the largest treatment gap (100%), while African-American females had the smallest gap (87%). The Region with the highest treatment gap was Region 1 (Northeast Tennessee) at 100%, while Region 7 (Shelby County) had the lowest treatment gap at 89.2%. The other five Regions varied little in treatment gap, ranging from a low of 97.2% to a high of 98.9%.

Treatment Gap of Tennessee Adults Currently Needing Substance Abuse Treatment by Age, Sex, Race and Region	Currently in Treatment Among Adults Needing Treatment %	Treatment Gap %
Total Sample	2.1	97.9
Age (years)		
18-24	0.0	100.0
25-44	2.4	97.6
45-64	2.6	97.4
65+	0.0	100.0
Gender / Race		
All Males	1.7	98.3
All Females	3.0	97.0
All Whites	1.1	98.9
All African-Americans	5.5	94.5
White Males	1.2	98.8
White Females	0.9	99.1
African-American Males	0.0	100.0
African-American Females	13.0	87.0

Treatment Gap of Tennessee Adults Currently Needing Substance Abuse Treatment by Age, Sex, Race and Region	Currently in Treatment Among Adults Needing Treatment %	Treatment Gap %
Region		
Region 1	0.0	100.0
Region 2	1.4	98.6
Region 3	1.1	98.9
Region 4	2.8	97.2
Region 5	1.5	98.5
Region 6	1.1	98.9
Region 7	10.8	89.2

K. CONCLUSIONS

This study of adult residents of Tennessee provides a valuable picture of the alcohol and other drug use, abuse and dependence and need for treatment services in this population. Prevalence of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use in Tennessee is quite high, with 89.4% of adults reporting having ever used ATOD. While alcohol has the highest prevalence of use among adults in the state, the rate of self-reported addiction to alcohol is much lower than to tobacco/nicotine, which has by far the highest prevalence of lifetime and current addiction. In addition, tobacco/nicotine has the highest percentage of ever to current addiction of any of the drugs investigated. Significantly, use of tobacco products (smoking cigarettes, using smokeless tobacco) had the earliest ages of initiation of any drugs as well, at 15.6 years and 17.5 years, respectively.

When comparing this adult household survey with the 1998 Tennessee Adult Health and Lifestyles Survey (hereinafter, 1998 Adult Survey, conducted by the Community Health Research Group for TDH – BADA; see www.tennessee.gov/hitspot under Surveys), higher percentages of Tennessee adults in 2002 reported lifetime use of all drug types except for prescription drugs used for non-medical purposes, which had a lower percentage of lifetime users in 2002.

It is, therefore, noteworthy that over fifteen percent (15.3%) of adults in Tennessee were found to be currently in need of treatment for substance abuse. This prevalence of AOD treatment need is about the same as the 14% of adults needing treatment that was found in the 1998 Adult Survey. Yet few of the adults who need treatment for substance abuse are getting that treatment. While 3.8% of adults had received some

form of AOD treatment in their lifetimes, less than 1% had received it in the 30 days prior to the interview. Slightly more than 2% of the adults who were classified as needing AOD treatment were receiving such treatment. A large percentage (80.5%) of adults indicated that their primary place to seek medical advice and assistance is at a doctor's office or private clinic. Thus, a viable avenue to reaching adults in need of treatment for substance abuse is through private physicians and their medical and nursing staff. This study supports the importance of screening, referral and intervention for AOD abuse and dependence in such private offices and clinics.

REFERENCE

Tennessee Department of Health and the Community Health Research Group. Tennessee Adult Health and Lifestyles Survey, 1998. Knoxville, TN.

STATEWIDE TABLES
By
Age Group, Gender, Race and Region

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

SECTION A: HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE UTILIZATION

		1. During the past 12 months, would you say your health has been:									
		Excellent		Very good		Good		Fair		Poor	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		560	20.0%	790	28.1%	726	25.8%	447	15.9%	284	10.1%
Age (years)	18-24	86	26.1%	115	35.0%	91	27.6%	31	9.4%	6	2.0%
	25-44	246	23.4%	351	33.3%	252	23.9%	140	13.3%	64	6.0%
	45-64	143	17.7%	188	23.2%	206	25.5%	160	19.7%	113	13.9%
	65+	50	11.6%	97	22.7%	124	29.0%	84	19.6%	73	17.1%
Race	Whites	433	19.8%	636	29.1%	561	25.7%	343	15.7%	212	9.7%
	African-Americans	90	23.0%	107	27.4%	101	25.9%	61	15.6%	31	8.1%
Gender	Males	317	23.9%	381	28.7%	330	24.8%	196	14.8%	105	7.9%
	Females	243	16.4%	409	27.7%	396	26.8%	251	17.0%	179	12.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	237	22.7%	317	30.4%	262	25.1%	146	14.0%	82	7.9%
	White Females	196	17.2%	319	28.0%	299	26.2%	197	17.3%	130	11.4%
	African-American Males	58	33.2%	42	23.9%	43	24.7%	24	13.9%	8	4.3%
	African-American Females	31	14.7%	65	30.2%	58	26.9%	36	17.0%	24	11.2%
	Region	Region 1	45	18.2%	66	26.4%	65	26.1%	41	16.4%	32
	Region 2	99	20.4%	143	29.4%	113	23.3%	81	16.7%	49	10.2%
	Region 3	126	20.0%	175	27.8%	167	26.5%	96	15.2%	65	10.4%
	Region 4	58	28.9%	47	23.4%	48	23.9%	36	17.9%	12	6.0%
	Region 5	89	17.5%	160	31.5%	132	26.0%	72	14.2%	54	10.7%
	Region 6	82	16.9%	127	26.3%	123	25.5%	92	19.1%	59	12.2%
	Region 7	62	24.3%	73	28.8%	78	30.6%	29	11.6%	12	4.7%

2. Thinking about your physical health, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?
RANGE 0-30

		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		5.17	9.15	2811
Age (years)	18-24	3.16	6.30	331
	25-44	4.13	7.97	1053
	45-64	6.30	10.19	811
	65+	6.84	10.75	428
Race	Whites	5.06	9.06	2186
	African-Americans	4.87	9.10	390
Gender	Males	4.42	8.59	1332
	Females	5.85	9.58	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	4.31	8.51	1047
	White Females	5.75	9.49	1140
	African-American Males	3.55	7.80	175
	African-American Females	5.91	9.91	214
Region	Region 1	5.78	9.45	249
	Region 2	5.18	8.96	487
	Region 3	5.51	9.42	630
	Region 4	3.54	7.48	201
	Region 5	5.22	9.41	507
	Region 6	5.85	9.88	483
	Region 7	3.62	7.36	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		3. Have you taken any prescription medications, or "pills," for your physical health over the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1625	58.1%	1173	41.9%
Age (years)	18-24	97	29.3%	234	70.7%
	25-44	484	45.9%	569	54.1%
	45-64	578	71.4%	231	28.6%
	65+	361	84.5%	66	15.5%
Race	Whites	1299	59.5%	886	40.5%
	African-Americans	201	51.6%	189	48.4%
Gender	Males	696	52.4%	632	47.6%
	Females	928	63.2%	542	36.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	558	53.3%	488	46.7%
	White Females	741	65.1%	398	34.9%
	African-American Males	82	46.8%	93	53.2%
	African-American Females	119	55.5%	95	44.5%
Region	Region 1	151	60.7%	97	39.3%
	Region 2	299	61.7%	186	38.3%
	Region 3	359	57.3%	268	42.7%
	Region 4	106	53.1%	94	46.9%
	Region 5	274	54.1%	233	45.9%
	Region 6	296	61.8%	183	38.2%
	Region 7	140	55.4%	113	44.6%

		4. During the past 12 months, would you say your emotional or psychological health has been:									
		Excellent		Very good		Good		Fair		Poor	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		687	24.7%	732	26.3%	802	28.8%	410	14.7%	156	5.6%
Age (years)	18-24	92	27.8%	100	30.3%	85	25.6%	47	14.1%	7	2.2%
	25-44	256	24.4%	303	28.8%	296	28.2%	145	13.9%	49	4.7%
	45-64	203	25.1%	191	23.7%	224	27.7%	126	15.6%	64	7.9%
	65+	104	24.5%	101	23.9%	130	30.7%	64	15.0%	25	5.8%
Race	Whites	557	25.6%	581	26.7%	606	27.9%	310	14.3%	120	5.5%
	African-Americans	91	23.4%	93	23.9%	120	30.8%	70	18.0%	15	3.9%
Gender	Males	379	28.7%	349	26.4%	364	27.5%	173	13.1%	58	4.4%
	Females	308	21.0%	383	26.2%	437	29.9%	237	16.2%	98	6.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	315	30.2%	275	26.4%	286	27.5%	122	11.7%	44	4.2%
	White Females	243	21.4%	307	27.1%	320	28.2%	188	16.6%	76	6.7%
	African-American Males	47	26.7%	47	26.6%	46	26.5%	34	19.2%	2	1.0%
	African-American Females	44	20.8%	47	21.7%	73	34.2%	36	17.0%	13	6.3%
Region	Region 1	54	22.0%	61	24.6%	80	32.5%	38	15.3%	14	5.6%
	Region 2	125	25.9%	140	29.2%	132	27.4%	58	12.1%	26	5.4%
	Region 3	161	25.7%	151	24.1%	170	27.2%	91	14.5%	53	8.5%
	Region 4	70	35.0%	50	25.2%	58	28.8%	16	7.9%	6	3.1%
	Region 5	106	21.2%	147	29.3%	135	26.9%	91	18.1%	22	4.5%
	Region 6	112	23.4%	111	23.2%	150	31.3%	74	15.4%	32	6.8%
	Region 7	59	23.5%	71	28.2%	77	30.5%	43	17.1%	2	.7%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		5. In general, how often do you feel very depressed, that is, very "blue" or unhappy?									
		Never		Rarely		Sometimes		Often		Almost always	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		545	19.6%	999	35.9%	947	34.0%	201	7.2%	92	3.3%
Age (years)	18-24	61	18.4%	125	37.7%	116	35.0%	24	7.1%	6	1.8%
	25-44	188	17.9%	403	38.4%	357	34.0%	71	6.8%	32	3.0%
	45-64	142	17.6%	291	36.1%	264	32.8%	73	9.0%	36	4.4%
	65+	127	30.0%	133	31.4%	135	31.6%	22	5.1%	8	2.0%
Race	Whites	408	18.7%	840	38.5%	716	32.9%	150	6.9%	65	3.0%
	African-Americans	95	24.4%	106	27.2%	145	37.2%	33	8.4%	11	2.7%
Gender	Males	323	24.4%	523	39.5%	374	28.3%	66	5.0%	37	2.8%
	Females	223	15.2%	476	32.6%	573	39.2%	135	9.2%	54	3.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	249	23.9%	439	42.1%	278	26.7%	52	5.0%	25	2.4%
	White Females	159	14.0%	400	35.3%	438	38.6%	98	8.6%	40	3.5%
	African-American Males	51	29.2%	58	32.9%	58	33.0%	7	4.0%	2	1.0%
	African-American Females	44	20.6%	48	22.6%	87	40.7%	26	12.0%	9	4.1%
Region	Region 1	40	16.0%	89	36.2%	84	34.2%	23	9.4%	10	4.2%
	Region 2	99	20.5%	185	38.3%	144	29.7%	39	8.0%	17	3.4%
	Region 3	120	19.2%	220	35.4%	214	34.5%	40	6.4%	28	4.5%
	Region 4	39	19.8%	80	40.5%	63	31.9%	15	7.4%	1	.4%
	Region 5	97	19.4%	178	35.4%	176	34.9%	37	7.3%	15	3.1%
	Region 6	95	20.0%	149	31.1%	177	37.0%	39	8.1%	18	3.8%
	Region 7	55	21.7%	98	38.6%	88	35.0%	10	3.8%	2	.9%

6. How many days during the past 30 days would you say your mental health was not good?

		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		3.01	6.37	2811
Age (years)	18-24	2.37	5.02	331
	25-44	3.00	6.22	1053
	45-64	3.62	7.18	811
	65+	1.97	5.07	428
Race	Whites	2.89	6.21	2186
	African-Americans	2.97	5.86	390
Gender	Males	2.22	5.57	1332
	Females	3.75	6.96	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	1.99	5.14	1047
	White Females	3.71	6.96	1140
	African-American Males	2.21	4.97	175
	African-American Females	3.62	6.45	214
Region	Region 1	3.01	6.14	249
	Region 2	2.85	6.08	487
	Region 3	3.32	6.76	630
	Region 4	2.40	5.87	201
	Region 5	3.13	6.43	507
	Region 6	3.57	7.21	483
	Region 7	1.79	4.25	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		7. Have you taken any prescription medications, or "pills," for your mental health over the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		420	15.1%	2365	84.9%
Age (years)	18-24	29	8.7%	303	91.3%
	25-44	136	12.9%	917	87.1%
	45-64	165	20.4%	643	79.6%
	65+	60	14.0%	367	86.0%
Race	Whites	324	14.8%	1859	85.2%
	African-Americans	57	14.6%	333	85.4%
Gender	Males	140	10.6%	1184	89.4%
	Females	280	19.2%	1181	80.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	112	10.7%	932	89.3%
	White Females	212	18.6%	927	81.4%
	African-American Males	15	8.3%	161	91.7%
	African-American Females	42	19.7%	172	80.3%
Region	Region 1	38	15.5%	210	84.5%
	Region 2	67	14.0%	414	86.0%
	Region 3	101	16.2%	523	83.8%
	Region 4	27	13.7%	171	86.3%
	Region 5	83	16.6%	420	83.4%
	Region 6	77	16.1%	401	83.9%
	Region 7	26	10.1%	227	89.9%

		8. Past 30 days, on how many different days were you unable to work and/or carry out your usual activities?		
		Mean	Std Deviation	N
Total Sample		3.09	7.98	2811
Age (years)	18-24	1.07	3.90	331
	25-44	2.45	6.88	1053
	45-64	4.32	9.51	811
	65+	3.82	8.97	428
Race	Whites	3.04	7.89	2186
	African-Americans	2.96	7.82	390
Gender	Males	2.74	7.68	1332
	Females	3.42	8.23	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	2.78	7.70	1047
	White Females	3.28	8.06	1140
	African-American Males	1.64	5.88	175
	African-American Females	4.05	9.01	214
Region	Region 1	3.71	8.56	249
	Region 2	2.81	7.42	487
	Region 3	3.64	8.79	630
	Region 4	1.37	4.27	201
	Region 5	3.01	7.91	507
	Region 6	3.75	8.79	483
	Region 7	1.98	6.68	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		9. Do you have any disabling conditions or health problems that keep you from doing normal tasks?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		547	19.7%	2225	80.3%
Age (years)	18-24	25	7.7%	306	92.3%
	25-44	148	14.1%	903	85.9%
	45-64	214	26.6%	593	73.4%
	65+	124	29.2%	301	70.8%
Race	Whites	426	19.6%	1751	80.4%
	African-Americans	66	16.8%	324	83.2%
Gender	Males	217	16.4%	1107	83.6%
	Females	330	22.8%	1118	77.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	167	16.0%	877	84.0%
	White Females	260	22.9%	874	77.1%
	African-American Males	20	11.7%	155	88.3%
	African-American Females	45	21.0%	169	79.0%
Region	Region 1	61	24.5%	186	75.5%
	Region 2	92	19.3%	387	80.7%
	Region 3	133	21.5%	486	78.5%
	Region 4	25	12.6%	174	87.4%
	Region 5	106	21.1%	396	78.9%
	Region 6	99	20.8%	376	79.2%
	Region 7	31	12.4%	221	87.6%

		10. Have you ever been diagnosed with hypertension?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		910	32.8%	1861	67.2%
Age (years)	18-24	22	6.6%	310	93.4%
	25-44	180	17.1%	872	82.9%
	45-64	383	47.3%	427	52.7%
	65+	269	63.2%	157	36.8%
Race	Whites	703	32.2%	1481	67.8%
	African-Americans	141	36.2%	248	63.8%
Gender	Males	417	31.5%	906	68.5%
	Females	493	34.0%	956	66.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	328	31.4%	718	68.6%
	White Females	375	32.9%	763	67.1%
	African-American Males	57	32.5%	118	67.5%
	African-American Females	84	39.3%	130	60.7%
Region	Region 1	81	32.7%	166	67.3%
	Region 2	153	31.9%	327	68.1%
	Region 3	198	32.1%	420	67.9%
	Region 4	54	26.9%	145	73.1%
	Region 5	165	32.9%	337	67.1%
	Region 6	184	39.0%	289	61.0%
	Region 7	74	29.6%	177	70.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10b. Have you ever been diagnosed with heart disease?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		328	11.9%	2438	88.1%
Age (years)	18-24	4	1.3%	327	98.7%
	25-44	43	4.1%	1007	95.9%
	45-64	141	17.4%	669	82.6%
	65+	115	27.2%	308	72.8%
Race	Whites	276	12.7%	1903	87.3%
	African-Americans	23	5.8%	367	94.2%
Gender	Males	141	10.6%	1182	89.4%
	Females	187	13.0%	1256	87.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	119	11.4%	925	88.6%
	White Females	156	13.8%	978	86.2%
	African-American Males	8	4.3%	168	95.7%
	African-American Females	15	7.1%	199	92.9%
Region	Region 1	28	11.5%	218	88.5%
	Region 2	57	11.9%	424	88.1%
	Region 3	77	12.4%	541	87.6%
	Region 4	17	8.7%	180	91.3%
	Region 5	59	11.8%	443	88.2%
	Region 6	67	14.1%	405	85.9%
	Region 7	22	8.9%	226	91.1%

		10c. Have you ever been diagnosed with diabetes or high blood sugar?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		331	12.0%	2439	88.0%
Age (years)	18-24	9	2.9%	322	97.1%
	25-44	77	7.4%	975	92.6%
	45-64	140	17.3%	670	82.7%
	65+	90	21.1%	337	78.9%
Race	Whites	263	12.0%	1922	88.0%
	African-Americans	46	11.8%	344	88.2%
Gender	Males	140	10.6%	1184	89.4%
	Females	191	13.2%	1255	86.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	113	10.8%	933	89.2%
	White Females	149	13.1%	989	86.9%
	African-American Males	18	10.5%	157	89.5%
	African-American Females	28	13.0%	186	87.0%
Region	Region 1	36	14.6%	209	85.4%
	Region 2	61	12.8%	419	87.2%
	Region 3	73	11.7%	547	88.3%
	Region 4	17	8.8%	181	91.2%
	Region 5	66	13.1%	437	86.9%
	Region 6	60	12.8%	412	87.2%
	Region 7	18	7.2%	233	92.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10d. Have you ever been diagnosed with stroke or hemorrhage of the brain?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		76	2.8%	2694	97.2%
Age (years)	18-24	1	.4%	330	99.6%
	25-44	9	.9%	1043	99.1%
	45-64	30	3.7%	780	96.3%
	65+	32	7.6%	395	92.4%
Race	Whites	60	2.8%	2123	97.2%
	African-Americans	7	1.8%	383	98.2%
Gender	Males	24	1.8%	1300	98.2%
	Females	53	3.6%	1394	96.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	19	1.8%	1028	98.2%
	White Females	42	3.7%	1095	96.3%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	7	3.3%	207	96.7%
Region	Region 1	6	2.4%	239	97.6%
	Region 2	14	2.9%	467	97.1%
	Region 3	17	2.7%	603	97.3%
	Region 4	3	1.7%	195	98.3%
	Region 5	15	3.0%	486	97.0%
	Region 6	16	3.5%	456	96.5%
	Region 7	4	1.6%	247	98.4%

		10e. Have you ever been diagnosed with convulsions or seizures including epilepsy?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		86	3.1%	2686	96.9%
Age (years)	18-24	6	1.7%	326	98.3%
	25-44	35	3.3%	1018	96.7%
	45-64	29	3.6%	781	96.4%
	65+	7	1.7%	419	98.3%
Race	Whites	57	2.6%	2128	97.4%
	African-Americans	18	4.7%	371	95.3%
Gender	Males	36	2.7%	1288	97.3%
	Females	50	3.4%	1398	96.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	23	2.2%	1023	97.8%
	White Females	34	3.0%	1105	97.0%
	African-American Males	7	4.0%	168	96.0%
	African-American Females	11	5.3%	203	94.7%
Region	Region 1	9	3.6%	238	96.4%
	Region 2	12	2.6%	469	97.4%
	Region 3	20	3.3%	600	96.7%
	Region 4	7	3.6%	191	96.4%
	Region 5	21	4.2%	482	95.8%
	Region 6	13	2.7%	460	97.3%
	Region 7	4	1.5%	247	98.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10f. Have you ever been diagnosed with emphysema or chronic lung disease?				
		Yes		No		
		N	Row %	N	Row %	
Total Sample		164	5.9%	2602	94.1%	
Age (years)	18-24	5	1.4%	325	98.6%	
	25-44	30	2.9%	1021	97.1%	
	45-64	82	10.1%	725	89.9%	
	65+	41	9.6%	385	90.4%	
Race	Whites	140	6.4%	2038	93.6%	
	African-Americans	10	2.6%	380	97.4%	
Gender	Males	83	6.3%	1237	93.7%	
	Females	81	5.6%	1365	94.4%	
Race / Gender	White Males	75	7.2%	967	92.8%	
	White Females	65	5.7%	1072	94.3%	
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%	
	African-American Females	10	4.7%	204	95.3%	
	Region	Region 1	16	6.4%	231	93.6%
		Region 2	29	6.1%	451	93.9%
		Region 3	44	7.2%	573	92.8%
	Region 4	6	3.1%	193	96.9%	
	Region 5	29	5.9%	470	94.1%	
	Region 6	30	6.3%	443	93.7%	
	Region 7	10	3.8%	241	96.2%	

		10g. Have you ever been diagnosed with pneumonia?				
		Yes		No		
		N	Row %	N	Row %	
Total Sample		551	19.9%	2220	80.1%	
Age (years)	18-24	27	8.0%	305	92.0%	
	25-44	170	16.1%	883	83.9%	
	45-64	200	24.8%	608	75.2%	
	65+	131	30.6%	297	69.4%	
Race	Whites	464	21.2%	1720	78.8%	
	African-Americans	55	14.1%	335	85.9%	
Gender	Males	244	18.4%	1079	81.6%	
	Females	307	21.2%	1141	78.8%	
Race / Gender	White Males	210	20.1%	835	79.9%	
	White Females	254	22.3%	885	77.7%	
	African-American Males	20	11.6%	155	88.4%	
	African-American Females	34	16.1%	180	83.9%	
	Region	Region 1	54	21.8%	193	78.2%
		Region 2	106	22.1%	374	77.9%
		Region 3	126	20.3%	494	79.7%
	Region 4	37	18.5%	162	81.5%	
	Region 5	105	21.0%	396	79.0%	
	Region 6	87	18.4%	386	81.6%	
	Region 7	37	14.6%	215	85.4%	

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10h. Have you ever been diagnosed with tuberculosis?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		16	.6%	2756	99.4%
Age (years)	18-24	1	.2%	331	99.8%
	25-44	3	.3%	1049	99.7%
	45-64	4	.5%	807	99.5%
	65+	7	1.7%	420	98.3%
Race	Whites	13	.6%	2172	99.4%
	African-Americans	2	.6%	387	99.4%
Gender	Males	3	.3%	1322	99.7%
	Females	13	.9%	1435	99.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	3	.3%	1043	99.7%
	White Females	9	.8%	1128	99.2%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	2	1.1%	212	98.9%
Region	Region 1	4	1.5%	243	98.5%
	Region 2	3	.6%	478	99.4%
	Region 3	4	.6%	616	99.4%
	Region 4	1	.7%	197	99.3%
	Region 5	2	.4%	501	99.6%
	Region 6	3	.5%	470	99.5%
	Region 7	0	.0%	251	100.0%

		10i. Have you ever been diagnosed with cancer?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		237	8.6%	2533	91.4%
Age (years)	18-24	9	2.9%	322	97.1%
	25-44	34	3.2%	1018	96.8%
	45-64	86	10.6%	725	89.4%
	65+	94	22.0%	332	78.0%
Race	Whites	207	9.5%	1977	90.5%
	African-Americans	10	2.5%	380	97.5%
Gender	Males	87	6.6%	1237	93.4%
	Females	150	10.4%	1296	89.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	80	7.7%	965	92.3%
	White Females	127	11.1%	1011	88.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	10	4.6%	204	95.4%
Region	Region 1	17	7.0%	228	93.0%
	Region 2	46	9.6%	434	90.4%
	Region 3	66	10.7%	554	89.3%
	Region 4	18	8.9%	181	91.1%
	Region 5	40	8.0%	463	92.0%
	Region 6	36	7.7%	436	92.3%
	Region 7	14	5.6%	237	94.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10j. Have you ever been diagnosed with any chronic stomach or GI tract problems?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		507	18.3%	2259	81.7%
Age (years)	18-24	31	9.4%	300	90.6%
	25-44	162	15.5%	888	84.5%
	45-64	188	23.2%	621	76.8%
	65+	101	23.7%	325	76.3%
Race	Whites	408	18.7%	1774	81.3%
	African-Americans	64	16.4%	326	83.6%
Gender	Males	231	17.5%	1089	82.5%
	Females	276	19.1%	1170	80.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	189	18.1%	854	81.9%
	White Females	218	19.2%	920	80.8%
	African-American Males	23	12.9%	153	87.1%
	African-American Females	41	19.3%	173	80.7%
Region	Region 1	52	21.2%	194	78.8%
	Region 2	86	17.9%	393	82.1%
	Region 3	135	21.9%	484	78.1%
	Region 4	27	13.8%	170	86.2%
	Region 5	72	14.4%	429	85.6%
	Region 6	104	22.0%	368	78.0%
	Region 7	30	12.0%	220	88.0%

		10k. Have you ever been diagnosed with gallbladder problems?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		312	11.3%	2455	88.7%
Age (years)	18-24	8	2.3%	324	97.7%
	25-44	94	9.0%	958	91.0%
	45-64	110	13.6%	698	86.4%
	65+	82	19.2%	344	80.8%
Race	Whites	264	12.1%	1920	87.9%
	African-Americans	23	5.9%	365	94.1%
Gender	Males	74	5.6%	1247	94.4%
	Females	237	16.4%	1208	83.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	68	6.5%	979	93.5%
	White Females	196	17.3%	941	82.7%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	174	100.0%
	African-American Females	23	10.7%	191	89.3%
Region	Region 1	30	12.2%	216	87.8%
	Region 2	45	9.3%	435	90.7%
	Region 3	89	14.4%	530	85.6%
	Region 4	19	9.7%	180	90.3%
	Region 5	60	11.9%	442	88.1%
	Region 6	56	11.9%	415	88.1%
	Region 7	12	5.0%	237	95.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10l. Have you ever been diagnosed with cirrhosis, hepatitis or other liver problems?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		103	3.7%	2663	96.3%
Age (years)	18-24	1	.2%	331	99.8%
	25-44	27	2.6%	1023	97.4%
	45-64	47	5.8%	763	94.2%
	65+	19	4.6%	407	95.4%
Race	Whites	83	3.8%	2101	96.2%
	African-Americans	9	2.3%	381	97.7%
Gender	Males	43	3.3%	1277	96.7%
	Females	59	4.1%	1386	95.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	35	3.3%	1011	96.7%
	White Females	48	4.2%	1090	95.8%
	African-American Males	4	2.3%	171	97.7%
	African-American Females	5	2.4%	209	97.6%
Region	Region 1	9	3.5%	237	96.5%
	Region 2	21	4.4%	459	95.6%
	Region 3	18	2.9%	601	97.1%
	Region 4	9	4.8%	189	95.2%
	Region 5	14	2.9%	485	97.1%
	Region 6	21	4.4%	452	95.6%
	Region 7	11	4.2%	241	95.8%

		10m. Have you ever been diagnosed with any injury requiring medical care?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1173	42.4%	1593	57.6%
Age (years)	18-24	120	36.3%	211	63.7%
	25-44	461	43.8%	591	56.2%
	45-64	362	44.7%	448	55.3%
	65+	176	41.1%	252	58.9%
Race	Whites	994	45.5%	1191	54.5%
	African-Americans	107	27.5%	282	72.5%
Gender	Males	638	48.3%	683	51.7%
	Females	534	37.0%	910	63.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	539	51.5%	508	48.5%
	White Females	455	40.0%	684	60.0%
	African-American Males	60	34.5%	115	65.5%
	African-American Females	47	21.8%	167	78.2%
Region	Region 1	116	47.1%	130	52.9%
	Region 2	209	43.5%	271	56.5%
	Region 3	259	41.9%	359	58.1%
	Region 4	76	38.1%	123	61.9%
	Region 5	219	44.0%	279	56.0%
	Region 6	208	44.0%	265	56.0%
	Region 7	86	34.3%	165	65.7%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10n. Have you ever been diagnosed with HIV/AIDS?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		6	.2%	2761	99.8%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	6	.5%	1047	99.5%
	45-64	0	.0%	811	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	427	100.0%
Race	Whites	4	.2%	2181	99.8%
	African-Americans	1	.4%	388	99.6%
Gender	Males	4	.3%	1317	99.7%
	Females	1	.1%	1443	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	4	.4%	1042	99.6%
	White Females	0	.0%	1139	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	1	.7%	213	99.3%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	246	100.0%
	Region 2	1	.3%	479	99.7%
	Region 3	3	.5%	616	99.5%
	Region 4	1	.7%	197	99.3%
	Region 5	0	.0%	500	100.0%
	Region 6	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 7	0	.0%	251	100.0%

		10o. Have you ever been diagnosed with arthritis/joint problems			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		833	30.2%	1928	69.8%
Age (years)	18-24	21	6.4%	310	93.6%
	25-44	214	20.4%	837	79.6%
	45-64	335	41.4%	473	58.6%
	65+	220	51.7%	206	48.3%
Race	Whites	677	31.0%	1504	69.0%
	African-Americans	98	25.2%	291	74.8%
Gender	Males	314	23.8%	1005	76.2%
	Females	519	36.0%	923	64.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	263	25.2%	781	74.8%
	White Females	413	36.4%	723	63.6%
	African-American Males	23	13.1%	152	86.9%
	African-American Females	75	35.2%	139	64.8%
Region	Region 1	90	36.8%	154	63.2%
	Region 2	144	30.1%	334	69.9%
	Region 3	179	29.0%	439	71.0%
	Region 4	40	20.2%	157	79.8%
	Region 5	166	33.2%	333	66.8%
	Region 6	157	33.2%	316	66.8%
	Region 7	58	22.9%	194	77.1%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10p. Have you ever been diagnosed with kidney disease			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		93	3.4%	2667	96.6%
Age (years)	18-24	3	.9%	328	99.1%
	25-44	17	1.6%	1034	98.4%
	45-64	41	5.1%	768	94.9%
	65+	24	5.7%	402	94.3%
Race	Whites	78	3.6%	2104	96.4%
	African-Americans	4	1.0%	386	99.0%
Gender	Males	42	3.2%	1277	96.8%
	Females	51	3.5%	1390	96.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	36	3.5%	1009	96.5%
	White Females	42	3.7%	1095	96.3%
	African-American Males	2	1.0%	174	99.0%
	African-American Females	2	1.0%	212	99.0%
Region	Region 1	7	2.8%	239	97.2%
	Region 2	22	4.5%	458	95.5%
	Region 3	23	3.8%	594	96.2%
	Region 4	2	1.1%	196	98.9%
	Region 5	15	3.0%	483	97.0%
	Region 6	21	4.5%	449	95.5%
	Region 7	3	1.0%	249	99.0%

		10q. Have you ever been diagnosed with any emotional disorder or mental illness?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		303	11.0%	2455	89.0%
Age (years)	18-24	39	11.9%	291	88.1%
	25-44	121	11.5%	932	88.5%
	45-64	108	13.3%	702	86.7%
	65+	20	4.7%	407	95.3%
Race	Whites	258	11.8%	1924	88.2%
	African-Americans	22	5.7%	367	94.3%
Gender	Males	98	7.5%	1215	92.5%
	Females	204	14.1%	1240	85.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	82	7.8%	960	92.2%
	White Females	176	15.4%	964	84.6%
	African-American Males	5	3.0%	170	97.0%
	African-American Females	17	7.9%	197	92.1%
Region	Region 1	28	11.4%	217	88.6%
	Region 2	49	10.2%	430	89.8%
	Region 3	71	11.5%	546	88.5%
	Region 4	16	8.3%	181	91.7%
	Region 5	65	13.1%	432	86.9%
	Region 6	64	13.6%	407	86.4%
	Region 7	9	3.7%	242	96.3%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		10r. Have you ever been diagnosed with any learning or developmental disabilities?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		132	4.8%	2627	95.2%
Age (years)	18-24	32	9.8%	299	90.2%
	25-44	59	5.6%	994	94.4%
	45-64	23	2.8%	786	97.2%
	65+	5	1.2%	421	98.8%
	Race	Whites	97	4.5%	2085
	African-Americans	17	4.4%	372	95.6%
Gender	Males	76	5.8%	1241	94.2%
	Females	56	3.9%	1386	96.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	54	5.2%	990	94.8%
	White Females	43	3.8%	1095	96.2%
	African-American Males	9	5.4%	166	94.6%
	African-American Females	8	3.6%	206	96.4%
Region	Region 1	13	5.5%	232	94.5%
	Region 2	17	3.6%	463	96.4%
	Region 3	37	6.1%	578	93.9%
	Region 4	3	1.7%	194	98.3%
	Region 5	37	7.3%	461	92.7%
	Region 6	17	3.6%	455	96.4%
	Region 7	7	2.6%	245	97.4%

		10s. Have you ever been diagnosed with any other serious or major illness or problem?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		389	14.1%	2368	85.9%
Age (years)	18-24	22	6.7%	309	93.3%
	25-44	129	12.3%	922	87.7%
	45-64	147	18.2%	661	81.8%
	65+	75	17.6%	351	82.4%
Race	Whites	332	15.2%	1850	84.8%
	African-Americans	36	9.4%	352	90.6%
Gender	Males	157	11.9%	1161	88.1%
	Females	232	16.1%	1207	83.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	137	13.1%	909	86.9%
	White Females	195	17.1%	941	82.9%
	African-American Males	13	7.2%	163	92.8%
	African-American Females	24	11.2%	189	88.8%
Region	Region 1	38	15.4%	207	84.6%
	Region 2	75	15.6%	405	84.4%
	Region 3	92	15.0%	521	85.0%
	Region 4	25	12.5%	173	87.5%
	Region 5	62	12.4%	435	87.6%
	Region 6	66	13.9%	407	86.1%
	Region 7	32	12.8%	219	87.2%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		11. Have you ever been injured in a traffic accident or crash?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		920	33.3%	1843	66.7%
Age (years)	18-24	86	26.0%	245	74.0%
	25-44	384	36.5%	669	63.5%
	45-64	274	33.8%	536	66.2%
	65+	122	28.4%	306	71.6%
Race	Whites	712	32.6%	1474	67.4%
	African-Americans	138	35.5%	251	64.5%
Gender	Males	430	32.6%	889	67.4%
	Females	490	33.9%	954	66.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	342	32.7%	705	67.3%
	White Females	370	32.5%	770	67.5%
	African-American Males	58	33.0%	118	67.0%
	African-American Females	80	37.5%	134	62.5%
Region	Region 1	78	31.9%	167	68.1%
	Region 2	152	31.6%	327	68.4%
	Region 3	217	35.2%	400	64.8%
	Region 4	57	28.6%	141	71.4%
	Region 5	180	36.1%	318	63.9%
	Region 6	149	31.6%	324	68.4%
	Region 7	87	34.5%	164	65.5%

		12. Injuries requiring medical care other than traffic accidents, have you ever had one or more of such injuries?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1543	56.0%	1210	44.0%
Age (years)	18-24	178	53.7%	154	46.3%
	25-44	650	62.0%	399	38.0%
	45-64	471	58.2%	338	41.8%
	65+	174	40.8%	253	59.2%
Race	Whites	1287	59.0%	893	41.0%
	African-Americans	163	41.9%	226	58.1%
Gender	Males	833	63.3%	483	36.7%
	Females	709	49.4%	727	50.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	687	65.7%	358	34.3%
	White Females	600	52.8%	535	47.2%
	African-American Males	95	54.4%	80	45.6%
	African-American Females	68	31.7%	146	68.3%
Region	Region 1	153	62.8%	91	37.2%
	Region 2	258	53.6%	223	46.4%
	Region 3	346	56.1%	270	43.9%
	Region 4	106	53.3%	92	46.7%
	Region 5	288	58.1%	208	41.9%
	Region 6	269	57.3%	200	42.7%
	Region 7	125	49.6%	126	50.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		13. Do you currently have any kind of health insurance coverage?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2431	88.6%	312	11.4%
Age (years)	18-24	277	83.9%	53	16.1%
	25-44	878	83.7%	170	16.3%
	45-64	741	91.8%	66	8.2%
	65+	419	98.0%	9	2.0%
Race	Whites	1950	89.6%	227	10.4%
	African-Americans	336	86.5%	53	13.5%
Gender	Males	1130	86.3%	179	13.7%
	Females	1300	90.7%	133	9.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	910	87.5%	130	12.5%
	White Females	1040	91.5%	97	8.5%
	African-American Males	147	83.6%	29	16.4%
	African-American Females	189	88.8%	24	11.2%
Region	Region 1	221	90.7%	23	9.3%
	Region 2	430	90.3%	46	9.7%
	Region 3	555	90.3%	59	9.7%
	Region 4	177	90.2%	19	9.8%
	Region 5	430	87.0%	64	13.0%
	Region 6	393	83.9%	76	16.1%
	Region 7	225	90.1%	25	9.9%

		14. Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed medical care but could not get it for any reason?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		203	7.4%	2549	92.6%
Age (years)	18-24	22	6.5%	310	93.5%
	25-44	97	9.2%	956	90.8%
	45-64	63	7.8%	746	92.2%
	65+	13	3.1%	414	96.9%
Race	Whites	153	7.0%	2032	93.0%
	African-Americans	28	7.3%	361	92.7%
Gender	Males	78	5.9%	1239	94.1%
	Females	125	8.7%	1310	91.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	64	6.1%	983	93.9%
	White Females	89	7.8%	1049	92.2%
	African-American Males	8	4.5%	167	95.5%
	African-American Females	20	9.5%	194	90.5%
Region	Region 1	15	6.1%	230	93.9%
	Region 2	44	9.2%	435	90.8%
	Region 3	48	7.8%	567	92.2%
	Region 4	6	3.0%	192	97.0%
	Region 5	31	6.3%	464	93.7%
	Region 6	40	8.6%	428	91.4%
	Region 7	18	7.4%	233	92.6%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		15. Is there one particular clinic, health center, doctor's office, or other place that you usually go to if you are sick?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2342	85.4%	399	14.6%
Age (years)	18-24	250	75.4%	81	24.6%
	25-44	858	81.9%	189	18.1%
	45-64	722	89.3%	87	10.7%
	65+	397	93.2%	29	6.8%
Race	Whites	1880	86.3%	298	13.7%
	African-Americans	323	82.9%	67	17.1%
Gender	Males	1046	79.9%	264	20.1%
	Females	1296	90.5%	135	9.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	849	81.5%	193	18.5%
	White Females	1031	90.8%	105	9.2%
	African-American Males	131	74.7%	44	25.3%
	African-American Females	192	89.7%	22	10.3%
Region	Region 1	218	90.2%	24	9.8%
	Region 2	405	85.1%	71	14.9%
	Region 3	516	84.1%	98	15.9%
	Region 4	163	82.7%	34	17.3%
	Region 5	432	87.4%	63	12.6%
	Region 6	398	85.6%	67	14.4%
	Region 7	209	83.1%	42	16.9%

		15.2. Is this place located in the county where you live?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1799	77.1%	535	22.9%
Age (years)	18-24	207	82.6%	43	17.4%
	25-44	668	78.0%	188	22.0%
	45-64	515	71.6%	205	28.4%
	65+	319	80.2%	78	19.8%
Race	Whites	1395	74.4%	480	25.6%
	African-Americans	297	92.1%	26	7.9%
Gender	Males	803	76.9%	241	23.1%
	Females	995	77.2%	294	22.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	627	74.0%	221	26.0%
	White Females	768	74.7%	260	25.3%
	African-American Males	122	93.3%	9	6.7%
	African-American Females	175	91.3%	17	8.7%
Region	Region 1	165	76.3%	51	23.7%
	Region 2	319	79.1%	84	20.9%
	Region 3	387	75.0%	129	25.0%
	Region 4	151	93.2%	11	6.8%
	Region 5	296	68.6%	135	31.4%
	Region 6	278	70.4%	117	29.6%
	Region 7	202	96.8%	7	3.2%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		16a. Health care services - Have you ever had any physical health problems for which you were seen by a health care provider?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1655	60.4%	1084	39.6%
Age (years)	18-24	168	50.8%	163	49.2%
	25-44	639	60.7%	413	39.3%
	45-64	549	68.0%	258	32.0%
	65+	236	55.9%	186	44.1%
Race	Whites	1395	64.1%	782	35.9%
	African-Americans	178	45.6%	212	54.4%
Gender	Males	782	59.4%	533	40.6%
	Females	873	61.3%	550	38.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	658	63.0%	387	37.0%
	White Females	737	65.1%	395	34.9%
	African-American Males	82	46.9%	93	53.1%
	African-American Females	95	44.5%	119	55.5%
Region	Region 1	147	59.9%	98	40.1%
	Region 2	298	62.6%	178	37.4%
	Region 3	369	60.1%	245	39.9%
	Region 4	116	59.0%	80	41.0%
	Region 5	306	62.1%	187	37.9%
	Region 6	279	60.2%	185	39.8%
	Region 7	140	55.7%	111	44.3%

		16.1a. Saw a health care provider (excluding check-ups) - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1069	64.7%	582	35.3%
Age (years)	18-24	95	56.6%	73	43.4%
	25-44	409	64.1%	229	35.9%
	45-64	372	67.9%	176	32.1%
	65+	157	66.4%	79	33.6%
Race	Whites	897	64.5%	494	35.5%
	African-Americans	120	67.6%	57	32.4%
Gender	Males	455	58.3%	325	41.7%
	Females	614	70.5%	257	29.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	380	57.9%	276	42.1%
	White Females	517	70.3%	218	29.7%
	African-American Males	50	61.3%	32	38.7%
	African-American Females	70	73.1%	26	26.9%
Region	Region 1	100	68.7%	46	31.3%
	Region 2	199	67.0%	98	33.0%
	Region 3	224	60.7%	145	39.3%
	Region 4	76	65.7%	40	34.3%
	Region 5	189	61.7%	117	38.3%
	Region 6	192	69.4%	85	30.6%
	Region 7	88	63.2%	52	36.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		16b. Have you ever used a hospital emergency room or emergency walk-in center for your own care?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2027	73.8%	718	26.2%
Age (years)	18-24	244	73.7%	87	26.3%
	25-44	795	75.5%	257	24.5%
	45-64	607	75.0%	203	25.0%
	65+	300	70.3%	127	29.7%
Race	Whites	1634	74.8%	550	25.2%
	African-Americans	279	71.7%	110	28.3%
Gender	Males	970	73.8%	345	26.2%
	Females	1057	73.9%	373	26.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	791	75.7%	254	24.3%
	White Females	843	74.0%	296	26.0%
	African-American Males	119	67.8%	56	32.2%
	African-American Females	161	74.9%	54	25.1%
Region	Region 1	175	71.4%	70	28.6%
	Region 2	360	75.2%	118	24.8%
	Region 3	465	75.9%	148	24.1%
	Region 4	131	66.4%	66	33.6%
	Region 5	367	74.0%	129	26.0%
	Region 6	352	75.5%	114	24.5%
	Region 7	178	71.0%	73	29.0%

		16.1b. Used ER for own care - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		675	33.5%	1342	66.5%
Age (years)	18-24	76	31.3%	168	68.7%
	25-44	279	35.2%	513	64.8%
	45-64	192	31.8%	413	68.2%
	65+	94	31.9%	202	68.1%
Race	Whites	498	30.6%	1128	69.4%
	African-Americans	129	46.4%	149	53.6%
Gender	Males	293	30.3%	675	69.7%
	Females	382	36.4%	667	63.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	218	27.6%	572	72.4%
	White Females	280	33.5%	557	66.5%
	African-American Males	53	44.9%	66	55.1%
	African-American Females	76	47.5%	84	52.5%
Region	Region 1	67	38.6%	107	61.4%
	Region 2	116	32.3%	242	67.7%
	Region 3	141	30.5%	322	69.5%
	Region 4	53	41.4%	76	58.6%
	Region 5	128	35.0%	237	65.0%
	Region 6	116	33.1%	234	66.9%
	Region 7	54	30.2%	124	69.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		16c. Have you ever been admitted to a hospital for at least one night?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2050	74.7%	695	25.3%
Age (years)	18-24	163	49.3%	168	50.7%
	25-44	757	72.0%	294	28.0%
	45-64	680	83.9%	130	16.1%
	65+	361	84.5%	66	15.5%
Race	Whites	1706	78.1%	477	21.9%
	African-Americans	236	60.7%	153	39.3%
Gender	Males	901	68.5%	414	31.5%
	Females	1149	80.3%	281	19.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	751	72.0%	293	28.0%
	White Females	955	83.8%	185	16.2%
	African-American Males	95	54.0%	81	46.0%
	African-American Females	142	66.1%	73	33.9%
Region	Region 1	187	76.6%	57	23.4%
	Region 2	353	73.9%	125	26.1%
	Region 3	463	75.2%	152	24.8%
	Region 4	145	73.8%	52	26.2%
	Region 5	387	78.2%	108	21.8%
	Region 6	361	77.7%	104	22.3%
	Region 7	153	61.1%	98	38.9%

		16.1c. Admitted to a hospital for at least one night - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		369	18.0%	1678	82.0%
Age (years)	18-24	30	18.5%	133	81.5%
	25-44	136	18.0%	620	82.0%
	45-64	111	16.4%	567	83.6%
	65+	75	20.8%	285	79.2%
Race	Whites	288	16.9%	1414	83.1%
	African-Americans	57	24.1%	179	75.9%
Gender	Males	142	15.8%	757	84.2%
	Females	227	19.8%	920	80.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	107	14.3%	642	85.7%
	White Females	181	19.0%	772	81.0%
	African-American Males	25	26.1%	70	73.9%
	African-American Females	32	22.8%	109	77.2%
Region	Region 1	30	15.8%	158	84.2%
	Region 2	54	15.4%	298	84.6%
	Region 3	89	19.2%	374	80.8%
	Region 4	35	24.5%	109	75.5%
	Region 5	76	19.9%	308	80.1%
	Region 6	59	16.3%	302	83.7%
	Region 7	25	16.5%	128	83.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		16d. Have you ever had a routine physical checkup or health screening?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2518	91.8%	225	8.2%
Age (years)	18-24	280	84.3%	52	15.7%
	25-44	963	91.5%	89	8.5%
	45-64	766	94.7%	43	5.3%
	65+	397	93.3%	28	6.7%
Race	Whites	2023	92.8%	158	7.2%
	African-Americans	347	89.0%	43	11.0%
Gender	Males	1172	89.1%	144	10.9%
	Females	1346	94.3%	81	5.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	949	90.9%	95	9.1%
	White Females	1074	94.5%	62	5.5%
	African-American Males	145	82.4%	31	17.6%
	African-American Females	202	94.3%	12	5.7%
Region	Region 1	218	89.2%	26	10.8%
	Region 2	447	93.8%	29	6.2%
	Region 3	563	91.7%	51	8.3%
	Region 4	185	93.6%	13	6.4%
	Region 5	459	92.8%	36	7.2%
	Region 6	420	90.1%	46	9.9%
	Region 7	226	90.2%	25	9.8%

		16.1d. Had a check-up - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1560	62.1%	950	37.9%
Age (years)	18-24	152	54.5%	127	45.5%
	25-44	522	54.3%	440	45.7%
	45-64	539	70.5%	226	29.5%
	65+	277	70.2%	118	29.8%
Race	Whites	1206	59.8%	811	40.2%
	African-Americans	260	75.0%	87	25.0%
Gender	Males	651	55.6%	519	44.4%
	Females	909	67.8%	431	32.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	496	52.3%	453	47.7%
	White Females	710	66.5%	358	33.5%
	African-American Males	106	73.4%	38	26.6%
	African-American Females	154	76.2%	48	23.8%
Region	Region 1	123	56.7%	94	43.3%
	Region 2	282	63.2%	164	36.8%
	Region 3	367	65.7%	192	34.3%
	Region 4	124	67.1%	61	32.9%
	Region 5	262	57.1%	197	42.9%
	Region 6	252	60.1%	167	39.9%
	Region 7	150	66.4%	76	33.6%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		17. Have you ever received any treatment for a mental health or psychiatric problem?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		386	14.1%	2355	85.9%
Age (years)	18-24	48	14.6%	283	85.4%
	25-44	158	15.0%	892	85.0%
	45-64	133	16.5%	675	83.5%
	65+	25	5.9%	402	94.1%
Race	Whites	318	14.6%	1864	85.4%
	African-Americans	37	9.5%	353	90.5%
Gender	Males	156	11.9%	1156	88.1%
	Females	230	16.1%	1199	83.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	128	12.3%	915	87.7%
	White Females	189	16.6%	949	83.4%
	African-American Males	9	5.3%	166	94.7%
	African-American Females	28	12.9%	187	87.1%
Region	Region 1	32	13.3%	212	86.7%
	Region 2	64	13.4%	414	86.6%
	Region 3	89	14.5%	522	85.5%
	Region 4	29	14.8%	166	85.2%
	Region 5	82	16.5%	413	83.5%
	Region 6	69	14.8%	397	85.2%
	Region 7	21	8.3%	230	91.7%

		17.1. Received treatment for mental health - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		156	5.7%	2584	94.3%
Age (years)	18-24	12	3.7%	319	96.3%
	25-44	73	6.9%	977	93.1%
	45-64	58	7.2%	750	92.8%
	65+	5	1.3%	422	98.7%
Race	Whites	126	5.8%	2056	94.2%
	African-Americans	17	4.4%	373	95.6%
Gender	Males	54	4.1%	1258	95.9%
	Females	102	7.1%	1327	92.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	43	4.2%	1000	95.8%
	White Females	82	7.2%	1056	92.8%
	African-American Males	4	2.0%	172	98.0%
	African-American Females	14	6.3%	201	93.7%
Region	Region 1	13	5.4%	231	94.6%
	Region 2	23	4.8%	455	95.2%
	Region 3	39	6.4%	572	93.6%
	Region 4	8	4.1%	187	95.9%
	Region 5	35	7.1%	460	92.9%
	Region 6	31	6.7%	435	93.3%
	Region 7	7	2.6%	245	97.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		17.2. Have you ever been admitted to a hospital for emotional or psychological problems?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		109	4.0%	2632	96.0%
Age (years)	18-24	7	2.2%	324	97.8%
	25-44	44	4.2%	1006	95.8%
	45-64	42	5.2%	767	94.8%
	65+	9	2.0%	419	98.0%
Race	Whites	79	3.6%	2103	96.4%
	African-Americans	16	4.0%	374	96.0%
Gender	Males	46	3.5%	1266	96.5%
	Females	63	4.4%	1366	95.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	34	3.2%	1010	96.8%
	White Females	45	3.9%	1093	96.1%
	African-American Males	5	3.0%	170	97.0%
	African-American Females	10	4.8%	204	95.2%
Region	Region 1	13	5.2%	232	94.8%
	Region 2	12	2.5%	466	97.5%
	Region 3	26	4.2%	585	95.8%
	Region 4	6	3.3%	189	96.7%
	Region 5	23	4.7%	471	95.3%
	Region 6	22	4.6%	444	95.4%
	Region 7	6	2.6%	245	97.4%

		17.2.1. Admitted to hospital for mental health - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		18	.7%	2722	99.3%
Age (years)	18-24	1	.4%	330	99.6%
	25-44	10	1.0%	1039	99.0%
	45-64	3	.4%	805	99.6%
	65+	2	.4%	426	99.6%
Race	Whites	11	.5%	2170	99.5%
	African-Americans	3	.7%	387	99.3%
Gender	Males	8	.6%	1304	99.4%
	Females	10	.7%	1418	99.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	3	.3%	1040	99.7%
	White Females	8	.7%	1130	99.3%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	3	1.4%	211	98.6%
Region	Region 1	3	1.2%	242	98.8%
	Region 2	1	.3%	477	99.7%
	Region 3	9	1.4%	602	98.6%
	Region 4	0	.0%	195	100.0%
	Region 5	1	.3%	493	99.7%
	Region 6	4	.8%	462	99.2%
	Region 7	0	.0%	251	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		18. Have you ever attempted suicide?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		115	4.2%	2619	95.8%
Age (years)	18-24	12	3.8%	317	96.2%
	25-44	61	5.9%	986	94.1%
	45-64	33	4.1%	777	95.9%
	65+	4	.9%	423	99.1%
Race	Whites	84	3.8%	2094	96.2%
	African-Americans	19	5.0%	369	95.0%
Gender	Males	36	2.7%	1274	97.3%
	Females	79	5.6%	1345	94.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	25	2.4%	1017	97.6%
	White Females	59	5.2%	1077	94.8%
	African-American Males	4	2.3%	171	97.7%
	African-American Females	15	7.2%	197	92.8%
Region	Region 1	10	4.0%	234	96.0%
	Region 2	19	4.1%	458	95.9%
	Region 3	26	4.3%	585	95.7%
	Region 4	5	2.7%	190	97.3%
	Region 5	27	5.4%	464	94.6%
	Region 6	22	4.7%	444	95.3%
	Region 7	6	2.4%	245	97.6%

		18.1. Attempted suicide - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		6	5.5%	110	94.5%
Age (years)	18-24	3	20.8%	10	79.2%
	25-44	4	6.1%	58	93.9%
	45-64	0	.0%	33	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	4	100.0%
Race	Whites	5	5.9%	79	94.1%
	African-Americans	1	7.5%	18	92.5%
Gender	Males	1	4.0%	35	96.0%
	Females	5	6.1%	75	93.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	1	5.7%	24	94.3%
	White Females	3	5.9%	55	94.1%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	4	100.0%
	African-American Females	1	9.4%	14	90.6%
Region	Region 1	1	13.2%	9	86.8%
	Region 2	0	.0%	19	100.0%
	Region 3	4	13.7%	23	86.3%
	Region 4	0	.0%	6	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	27	100.0%
	Region 6	1	6.7%	20	93.3%
	Region 7	0	.0%	6	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		18.2. Did you use alcohol or other drugs just before attempting suicide?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		5	77.2%	1	22.8%
Age (years)	18-24	3	100.0%	0	.0%
	25-44	2	61.4%	1	38.6%
Race	Whites	5	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	1	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	100.0%	0	.0%
	Females	3	70.6%	1	29.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	1	100.0%	0	.0%
	White Females	3	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	1	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 3	4	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 6	0	.0%	1	100.0%

SECTION B: ALCOHOL, TOBACCO, AND OTHER DRUG USE

		19. Have you ever drunk coffee, tea, cola or used any caffeinated product?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2655	96.8%	88	3.2%
Age (years)	18-24	304	91.8%	27	8.2%
	25-44	1030	97.9%	22	2.1%
	45-64	798	98.4%	13	1.6%
	65+	408	95.5%	19	4.5%
Race	Whites	2148	98.2%	38	1.8%
	African-Americans	349	89.6%	41	10.4%
Gender	Males	1271	96.7%	43	3.3%
	Females	1384	96.8%	45	3.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	1030	98.4%	16	1.6%
	White Females	1118	98.1%	22	1.9%
	African-American Males	156	89.0%	19	11.0%
	African-American Females	193	90.0%	21	10.0%
Region	Region 1	239	97.6%	6	2.4%
	Region 2	469	98.1%	9	1.9%
	Region 3	595	97.1%	18	2.9%
	Region 4	191	97.1%	6	2.9%
	Region 5	487	98.4%	8	1.6%
	Region 6	439	94.5%	25	5.5%
	Region 7	235	93.5%	16	6.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		20. Caffeine - Was this in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2592	94.5%	151	5.5%
Age (years)	18-24	299	90.3%	32	9.7%
	25-44	1022	97.0%	31	3.0%
	45-64	773	95.4%	37	4.6%
	65+	385	90.1%	42	9.9%
Race	Whites	2103	96.2%	83	3.8%
	African-Americans	336	86.4%	53	13.6%
Gender	Males	1236	94.1%	78	5.9%
	Females	1356	94.9%	73	5.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	1005	96.0%	41	4.0%
	White Females	1097	96.3%	42	3.7%
	African-American Males	149	84.7%	27	15.3%
	African-American Females	188	87.7%	26	12.3%
Region	Region 1	235	96.1%	9	3.9%
	Region 2	459	96.0%	19	4.0%
	Region 3	579	94.5%	34	5.5%
	Region 4	187	95.4%	9	4.6%
	Region 5	476	96.2%	19	3.8%
	Region 6	428	92.2%	36	7.8%
	Region 7	227	90.4%	24	9.6%

		20.1. Caffeine - Was this in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2541	92.7%	201	7.3%
Age (years)	18-24	292	88.1%	39	11.9%
	25-44	1001	95.0%	52	5.0%
	45-64	767	94.7%	43	5.3%
	65+	375	87.7%	52	12.3%
Race	Whites	2071	94.7%	116	5.3%
	African-Americans	325	83.4%	65	16.6%
Gender	Males	1213	92.3%	101	7.7%
	Females	1328	93.0%	101	7.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	988	94.4%	59	5.6%
	White Females	1082	95.0%	57	5.0%
	African-American Males	147	83.7%	29	16.3%
	African-American Females	178	83.1%	36	16.9%
Region	Region 1	230	94.0%	15	6.0%
	Region 2	453	94.7%	25	5.3%
	Region 3	566	92.3%	47	7.7%
	Region 4	184	93.6%	13	6.4%
	Region 5	465	94.0%	30	6.0%
	Region 6	422	90.8%	43	9.2%
	Region 7	221	88.2%	30	11.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		20.2. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to or hooked on coffee, tea, cola or any caffeinated product?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		636	23.2%	2106	76.8%
Age (years)	18-24	66	20.0%	265	80.0%
	25-44	312	29.7%	741	70.3%
	45-64	186	22.9%	625	77.1%
	65+	52	12.2%	376	87.8%
Race	Whites	549	25.1%	1638	74.9%
	African-Americans	53	13.5%	337	86.5%
Gender	Males	229	17.4%	1085	82.6%
	Females	407	28.5%	1022	71.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	196	18.8%	850	81.2%
	White Females	352	30.9%	787	69.1%
	African-American Males	16	8.9%	160	91.1%
	African-American Females	37	17.2%	177	82.8%
Region	Region 1	64	26.2%	181	73.8%
	Region 2	136	28.4%	342	71.6%
	Region 3	142	23.2%	471	76.8%
	Region 4	32	16.3%	164	83.7%
	Region 5	130	26.4%	364	73.6%
	Region 6	91	19.5%	374	80.5%
	Region 7	41	16.2%	211	83.8%

		20.2.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted to, or hooked on coffee, tea, cola, or any caffeinated product?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		489	17.8%	2253	82.2%
Age (years)	18-24	48	14.5%	283	85.5%
	25-44	250	23.7%	803	76.3%
	45-64	146	18.1%	664	81.9%
	65+	32	7.4%	396	92.6%
Race	Whites	431	19.7%	1756	80.3%
	African-Americans	32	8.3%	357	91.7%
Gender	Males	168	12.8%	1146	87.2%
	Females	322	22.5%	1107	77.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	149	14.2%	898	85.8%
	White Females	282	24.7%	858	75.3%
	African-American Males	4	2.3%	171	97.7%
	African-American Females	28	13.2%	186	86.8%
Region	Region 1	49	20.2%	195	79.8%
	Region 2	105	22.1%	373	77.9%
	Region 3	115	18.7%	498	81.3%
	Region 4	23	11.7%	173	88.3%
	Region 5	95	19.2%	400	80.8%
	Region 6	69	14.8%	396	85.2%
	Region 7	33	13.0%	219	87.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		21. Have you ever smoked part or all of a cigarette?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1756	64.1%	984	35.9%
Age (years)	18-24	191	57.6%	140	42.4%
	25-44	676	64.2%	377	35.8%
	45-64	562	69.4%	248	30.6%
	65+	249	58.3%	178	41.7%
Race	Whites	1456	66.6%	730	33.4%
	African-Americans	199	51.0%	191	49.0%
Gender	Males	912	69.5%	401	30.5%
	Females	844	59.1%	584	40.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	760	72.6%	286	27.4%
	White Females	696	61.1%	444	38.9%
	African-American Males	96	54.8%	79	45.2%
	African-American Females	102	47.8%	112	52.2%
Region	Region 1	164	67.1%	81	32.9%
	Region 2	318	66.6%	160	33.4%
	Region 3	410	66.9%	203	33.1%
	Region 4	109	55.5%	87	44.5%
	Region 5	334	67.6%	160	32.4%
	Region 6	293	63.2%	170	36.8%
	Region 7	128	50.8%	124	49.2%

		21.1. How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette?		
		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		15.64	5.08	2811
Age (years)	18-24	14.53	2.91	331
	25-44	15.30	4.53	1053
	45-64	15.85	5.46	811
	65+	17.02	6.31	428
Race	Whites	15.40	4.95	2186
	African-Americans	17.15	5.00	390
Gender	Males	14.74	4.67	1332
	Females	16.61	5.33	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	14.57	4.69	1047
	White Females	16.31	5.07	1140
	African-American Males	16.05	3.88	175
	African-American Females	18.20	5.70	214
Region	Region 1	14.73	5.46	249
	Region 2	15.73	4.78	487
	Region 3	15.70	5.14	630
	Region 4	16.09	4.63	201
	Region 5	15.54	5.06	507
	Region 6	15.34	5.09	483
	Region 7	16.96	5.35	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		21.3. Have you smoked cigarettes in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		823	30.0%	1917	70.0%
Age (years)	18-24	109	32.8%	223	67.2%
	25-44	368	35.0%	685	65.0%
	45-64	255	31.5%	555	68.5%
	65+	56	13.0%	372	87.0%
Race	Whites	673	30.8%	1513	69.2%
	African-Americans	87	22.2%	303	77.8%
Gender	Males	386	29.4%	926	70.6%
	Females	437	30.6%	991	69.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	304	29.0%	743	71.0%
	White Females	369	32.4%	770	67.6%
	African-American Males	43	24.6%	132	75.4%
	African-American Females	43	20.2%	171	79.8%
Region	Region 1	83	34.1%	161	65.9%
	Region 2	150	31.4%	328	68.6%
	Region 3	179	29.2%	434	70.8%
	Region 4	36	18.2%	161	81.8%
	Region 5	172	34.7%	322	65.3%
	Region 6	150	32.3%	313	67.7%
	Region 7	53	21.2%	198	78.8%

		21.4. Have you smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		759	27.7%	1982	72.3%
Age (years)	18-24	101	30.4%	231	69.6%
	25-44	341	32.4%	712	67.6%
	45-64	237	29.2%	574	70.8%
	65+	50	11.7%	378	88.3%
Race	Whites	617	28.2%	1569	71.8%
	African-Americans	83	21.3%	307	78.7%
Gender	Males	356	27.1%	956	72.9%
	Females	402	28.2%	1026	71.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	281	26.9%	766	73.1%
	White Females	336	29.5%	804	70.5%
	African-American Males	40	22.6%	136	77.4%
	African-American Females	43	20.2%	171	79.8%
Region	Region 1	79	32.4%	165	67.6%
	Region 2	137	28.7%	341	71.3%
	Region 3	161	26.3%	452	73.7%
	Region 4	34	17.4%	162	82.6%
	Region 5	161	32.6%	333	67.4%
	Region 6	136	29.4%	327	70.6%
	Region 7	50	19.9%	201	80.1%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

22. Have you ever used other kinds of tobacco (chewing or dipping tobacco, snuff, plug, cigars)? [NOTE: INCLUDES PIPE, ETC.]

		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		682	24.9%	2054	75.1%
Age (years)	18-24	84	25.4%	247	74.6%
	25-44	290	27.5%	762	72.5%
	45-64	204	25.1%	607	74.9%
	65+	80	18.7%	348	81.3%
Race	Whites	595	27.3%	1589	72.7%
	African-Americans	55	14.2%	334	85.8%
Gender	Males	613	46.8%	698	53.2%
	Females	69	4.8%	1356	95.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	544	52.1%	501	47.9%
	White Females	51	4.5%	1089	95.5%
	African-American Males	43	24.8%	132	75.2%
	African-American Females	12	5.6%	202	94.4%
Region	Region 1	80	32.7%	165	67.3%
	Region 2	134	28.0%	344	72.0%
	Region 3	151	24.6%	462	75.4%
	Region 4	35	18.1%	160	81.9%
	Region 5	132	26.8%	360	73.2%
	Region 6	118	25.5%	345	74.5%
	Region 7	32	12.9%	218	87.1%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		22.1. How old were you the first time you ever used other kinds of tobacco (chewing or dipping tobacco, snuff, plug,		
		Mean	Std Deviation	N
Total Sample		17.50	8.43	2811
Age (years)	18-24	16.41	6.52	331
	25-44	16.13	7.06	1053
	45-64	19.41	8.85	811
	65+	19.55	12.22	428
Race	Whites	17.20	8.46	2186
	African-Americans	19.83	7.48	390
Gender	Males	17.44	8.24	1332
	Females	18.08	10.14	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	17.17	8.37	1047
	White Females	17.49	9.58	1140
	African-American Males	20.14	5.88	175
	African-American Females	18.47	12.79	214
Region	Region 1	16.90	8.79	249
	Region 2	17.96	9.32	487
	Region 3	16.46	9.06	630
	Region 4	18.99	5.09	201
	Region 5	17.63	7.53	507
	Region 6	17.30	6.82	483
	Region 7	20.45	11.74	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		22.2. Have you used other kinds of tobacco (chewing or dipping tobacco, snuff, plug, cigars) in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		247	9.0%	2489	91.0%
Age (years)	18-24	37	11.1%	295	88.9%
	25-44	123	11.7%	929	88.3%
	45-64	62	7.7%	748	92.3%
	65+	18	4.2%	410	95.8%
Race	Whites	215	9.8%	1970	90.2%
	African-Americans	23	5.9%	367	94.1%
Gender	Males	232	17.7%	1079	82.3%
	Females	15	1.1%	1410	98.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	204	19.5%	842	80.5%
	White Females	11	1.0%	1128	99.0%
	African-American Males	19	10.9%	156	89.1%
	African-American Females	4	1.8%	210	98.2%
Region	Region 1	34	14.1%	210	85.9%
	Region 2	50	10.4%	428	89.6%
	Region 3	48	7.8%	565	92.2%
	Region 4	15	7.7%	180	92.3%
	Region 5	40	8.1%	452	91.9%
	Region 6	52	11.2%	411	88.8%
	Region 7	8	3.2%	242	96.8%

		22.2.1. Used other kinds of tobacco other than cigarettes - Was this in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		206	7.5%	2530	92.5%
Age (years)	18-24	30	9.0%	302	91.0%
	25-44	102	9.7%	949	90.3%
	45-64	53	6.5%	758	93.5%
	65+	15	3.4%	413	96.6%
Race	Whites	177	8.1%	2008	91.9%
	African-Americans	23	5.9%	367	94.1%
Gender	Males	193	14.7%	1118	85.3%
	Females	13	.9%	1412	99.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	167	16.0%	878	84.0%
	White Females	10	.8%	1130	99.2%
	African-American Males	19	10.9%	156	89.1%
	African-American Females	4	1.8%	210	98.2%
Region	Region 1	30	12.4%	214	87.6%
	Region 2	39	8.2%	439	91.8%
	Region 3	38	6.1%	576	93.9%
	Region 4	14	7.0%	182	93.0%
	Region 5	29	6.0%	462	94.0%
	Region 6	50	10.7%	414	89.3%
	Region 7	6	2.6%	244	97.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		23. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to or hooked on tobacco/nicotine?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1040	38.0%	1700	62.0%
Age (years)	18-24	112	33.9%	219	66.1%
	25-44	444	42.2%	609	57.8%
	45-64	334	41.2%	477	58.8%
	65+	122	28.6%	305	71.4%
Race	Whites	882	40.3%	1305	59.7%
	African-Americans	102	26.2%	288	73.8%
Gender	Males	570	43.5%	742	56.5%
	Females	470	32.9%	958	67.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	480	45.9%	567	54.1%
	White Females	402	35.3%	738	64.7%
	African-American Males	53	30.2%	122	69.8%
	African-American Females	49	22.9%	165	77.1%
Region	Region 1	108	44.3%	136	55.7%
	Region 2	192	40.3%	286	59.7%
	Region 3	224	36.6%	389	63.4%
	Region 4	46	23.7%	150	76.3%
	Region 5	209	42.4%	285	57.6%
	Region 6	197	42.5%	266	57.5%
	Region 7	63	25.1%	188	74.9%

		23.1 Do you feel that you are now addicted to or hooked on tobacco/nicotine?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		737	26.9%	2004	73.1%
Age (years)	18-24	86	26.0%	245	74.0%
	25-44	354	33.6%	699	66.4%
	45-64	226	27.9%	584	72.1%
	65+	50	11.6%	378	88.4%
Race	Whites	605	27.7%	1581	72.3%
	African-Americans	82	21.2%	307	78.8%
Gender	Males	390	29.8%	922	70.2%
	Females	346	24.2%	1082	75.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	315	30.1%	732	69.9%
	White Females	290	25.5%	850	74.5%
	African-American Males	42	23.9%	134	76.1%
	African-American Females	41	19.0%	174	81.0%
Region	Region 1	82	33.7%	162	66.3%
	Region 2	137	28.7%	341	71.3%
	Region 3	156	25.4%	457	74.6%
	Region 4	29	14.9%	167	85.1%
	Region 5	153	31.0%	341	69.0%
	Region 6	137	29.6%	326	70.4%
	Region 7	42	16.7%	209	83.3%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		24. Have you ever in your life, even once, had a drink of an alcoholic beverage, more than a few sips?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2268	83.1%	461	16.9%
Age (years)	18-24	261	78.7%	71	21.3%
	25-44	960	91.4%	91	8.6%
	45-64	671	83.0%	138	17.0%
	65+	283	66.3%	143	33.7%
Race	Whites	1804	82.6%	379	17.4%
	African-Americans	332	85.6%	56	14.4%
Gender	Males	1178	90.2%	129	9.8%
	Females	1090	76.6%	332	23.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	940	89.9%	106	10.1%
	White Females	864	76.0%	273	24.0%
	African-American Males	161	92.5%	13	7.5%
	African-American Females	171	80.0%	43	20.0%
Region	Region 1	192	78.3%	53	21.7%
	Region 2	386	80.8%	92	19.2%
	Region 3	496	81.3%	115	18.7%
	Region 4	175	90.3%	19	9.7%
	Region 5	415	84.7%	75	15.3%
	Region 6	386	83.7%	75	16.3%
	Region 7	218	87.1%	32	12.9%

		24.1. How old were you the first time you had a drink of an alcoholic beverage (more than a few sips)?		
		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		17.74	5.48	2811
Age (years)	18-24	16.16	2.83	331
	25-44	16.92	4.29	1053
	45-64	18.50	5.86	811
	65+	20.58	8.55	428
Race	Whites	17.70	5.70	2186
	African-Americans	18.25	4.28	390
Gender	Males	16.72	4.48	1332
	Females	18.86	6.22	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	16.58	4.52	1047
	White Females	18.93	6.56	1140
	African-American Males	17.74	3.94	175
	African-American Females	18.75	4.54	214
Region	Region 1	17.51	7.30	249
	Region 2	17.65	5.07	487
	Region 3	17.81	5.52	630
	Region 4	17.98	5.37	201
	Region 5	17.66	5.69	507
	Region 6	17.65	5.27	483
	Region 7	18.05	4.16	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		24.2. Have you had a drink of an alcoholic beverage in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1395	51.1%	1334	48.9%
Age (years)	18-24	204	61.4%	128	38.6%
	25-44	651	61.9%	400	38.1%
	45-64	360	44.5%	449	55.5%
	65+	126	29.6%	300	70.4%
Race	Whites	1072	49.1%	1110	50.9%
	African-Americans	237	61.0%	151	39.0%
Gender	Males	745	57.0%	561	43.0%
	Females	650	45.7%	773	54.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	563	53.8%	483	46.2%
	White Females	510	44.8%	627	55.2%
	African-American Males	128	73.8%	45	26.2%
	African-American Females	108	50.6%	106	49.4%
Region	Region 1	100	40.9%	145	59.1%
	Region 2	234	49.0%	243	51.0%
	Region 3	286	46.8%	325	53.2%
	Region 4	126	65.1%	68	34.9%
	Region 5	252	51.4%	239	48.6%
	Region 6	238	51.5%	224	48.5%
	Region 7	159	63.7%	91	36.3%

		24.2.3. Have you had a drink of an alcoholic beverage in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		673	24.7%	2056	75.3%
Age (years)	18-24	70	21.0%	262	79.0%
	25-44	302	28.7%	749	71.3%
	45-64	197	24.3%	612	75.7%
	65+	86	20.1%	340	79.9%
Race	Whites	523	24.0%	1660	76.0%
	African-Americans	120	31.0%	268	69.0%
Gender	Males	349	26.7%	957	73.3%
	Females	324	22.8%	1098	77.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	272	26.1%	773	73.9%
	White Females	250	22.0%	887	78.0%
	African-American Males	61	35.4%	112	64.6%
	African-American Females	59	27.4%	156	72.6%
Region	Region 1	50	20.2%	195	79.8%
	Region 2	112	23.5%	365	76.5%
	Region 3	149	24.3%	462	75.7%
	Region 4	76	39.2%	118	60.8%
	Region 5	110	22.4%	381	77.6%
	Region 6	89	19.4%	372	80.6%
	Region 7	88	35.1%	162	64.9%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		24.4. Have you ever felt that you were addicted to or hooked on alcohol?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		201	7.4%	2528	92.6%
Age (years)	18-24	9	2.8%	322	97.2%
	25-44	103	9.8%	948	90.2%
	45-64	65	8.1%	743	91.9%
	65+	16	3.7%	410	96.3%
Race	Whites	168	7.7%	2014	92.3%
	African-Americans	20	5.1%	368	94.9%
Gender	Males	149	11.4%	1158	88.6%
	Females	52	3.7%	1370	96.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	128	12.3%	917	87.7%
	White Females	40	3.5%	1098	96.5%
	African-American Males	12	6.6%	162	93.4%
	African-American Females	8	3.9%	206	96.1%
Region	Region 1	22	9.0%	223	91.0%
	Region 2	31	6.5%	446	93.5%
	Region 3	37	6.0%	574	94.0%
	Region 4	16	8.5%	177	91.5%
	Region 5	35	7.1%	455	92.9%
	Region 6	45	9.7%	417	90.3%
	Region 7	15	6.0%	235	94.0%

		24.5. Do you feel that you are now addicted to or hooked on alcohol?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		52	1.9%	2677	98.1%
Age (years)	18-24	2	.5%	330	99.5%
	25-44	24	2.3%	1026	97.7%
	45-64	19	2.4%	790	97.6%
	65+	2	.4%	424	99.6%
Race	Whites	40	1.8%	2143	98.2%
	African-Americans	4	1.0%	384	99.0%
Gender	Males	38	2.9%	1269	97.1%
	Females	14	1.0%	1408	99.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	31	2.9%	1015	97.1%
	White Females	9	.8%	1128	99.2%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	174	100.0%
	African-American Females	4	1.9%	210	98.1%
Region	Region 1	8	3.3%	237	96.7%
	Region 2	4	.8%	473	99.2%
	Region 3	9	1.4%	602	98.6%
	Region 4	4	2.3%	189	97.7%
	Region 5	9	1.8%	481	98.2%
	Region 6	14	3.1%	447	96.9%
	Region 7	3	1.3%	247	98.7%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		26. Have you ever used prescription drugs or pills including sedatives, tranquilizers, stimulants and painkillers for non-medical purposes?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		150	5.5%	2578	94.5%
Age (years)	18-24	20	6.1%	311	93.9%
	25-44	88	8.4%	965	91.6%
	45-64	35	4.3%	775	95.7%
	65+	1	.3%	426	99.7%
Race	Whites	124	5.7%	2062	94.3%
	African-Americans	18	4.5%	372	95.5%
Gender	Males	106	8.1%	1198	91.9%
	Females	43	3.1%	1380	96.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	87	8.3%	960	91.7%
	White Females	37	3.2%	1103	96.8%
	African-American Males	14	7.8%	162	92.2%
	African-American Females	4	1.8%	210	98.2%
Region	Region 1	14	5.6%	231	94.4%
	Region 2	32	6.6%	444	93.4%
	Region 3	28	4.5%	584	95.5%
	Region 4	6	3.2%	188	96.8%
	Region 5	19	3.9%	470	96.1%
	Region 6	41	8.8%	422	91.2%
	Region 7	11	4.3%	239	95.7%

		26.1. Prescriptions for non medical purposes - Have you used prescription drugs or pills for non-medical purposes in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		43	1.6%	2684	98.4%
Age (years)	18-24	8	2.3%	324	97.7%
	25-44	26	2.5%	1027	97.5%
	45-64	3	.3%	808	99.7%
	65+	1	.3%	426	99.7%
Race	Whites	32	1.5%	2154	98.5%
	African-Americans	7	1.8%	383	98.2%
Gender	Males	34	2.6%	1271	97.4%
	Females	9	.6%	1414	99.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	24	2.3%	1022	97.7%
	White Females	8	.7%	1132	99.3%
	African-American Males	6	3.3%	170	96.7%
	African-American Females	1	.6%	213	99.4%
Region	Region 1	3	1.1%	242	98.9%
	Region 2	11	2.3%	464	97.7%
	Region 3	4	.6%	608	99.4%
	Region 4	1	.5%	194	99.5%
	Region 5	4	.8%	485	99.2%
	Region 6	16	3.5%	446	96.5%
	Region 7	5	2.0%	245	98.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		26.2. Prescriptions for non-medical purposes - Have you used prescription drugs or pills for non-medical purposes in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		22	.8%	2705	99.2%
Age (years)	18-24	6	1.9%	325	98.1%
	25-44	15	1.4%	1038	98.6%
	45-64	0	.0%	811	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	16	.7%	2170	99.3%
	African-Americans	4	1.0%	386	99.0%
Gender	Males	20	1.6%	1284	98.4%
	Females	2	.2%	1421	99.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	14	1.3%	1033	98.7%
	White Females	2	.2%	1137	99.8%
	African-American Males	4	2.3%	171	97.7%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	243	99.4%
	Region 2	4	.8%	471	99.2%
	Region 3	0	.0%	612	100.0%
	Region 4	0	.0%	195	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	14	3.0%	449	97.0%
	Region 7	3	1.3%	246	98.7%

26.3. Prescriptions for
non-medical purposes -
How old were you when
you first used prescription
drugs or pills for
non-medical purposes?

		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		19.63	5.13	2811
Age (years)	18-24	16.77	2.57	331
	25-44	19.55	4.35	1053
	45-64	21.46	6.31	811
	65+	30.00	.00	428
Race	Whites	19.28	4.58	2186
	African-Americans	23.57	5.65	390
Gender	Males	19.77	5.14	1332
	Females	19.28	5.15	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	19.54	4.77	1047
	White Females	18.65	4.08	1140
	African-American Males	23.42	5.56	175
	African-American Females	24.44	7.84	214
Region	Region 1	17.39	3.16	249
	Region 2	21.27	5.54	487
	Region 3	18.90	5.19	630
	Region 4	20.70	6.07	201
	Region 5	21.75	5.68	507
	Region 6	18.29	4.66	483
	Region 7	20.05	4.00	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		27. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to or hooked on prescription drugs or pills?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		62	2.3%	2665	97.7%
Age (years)	18-24	7	2.2%	324	97.8%
	25-44	20	1.9%	1033	98.1%
	45-64	27	3.4%	783	96.6%
	65+	7	1.6%	421	98.4%
Race	Whites	54	2.5%	2132	97.5%
	African-Americans	4	1.0%	386	99.0%
Gender	Males	24	1.8%	1281	98.2%
	Females	39	2.7%	1384	97.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	21	2.0%	1026	98.0%
	White Females	33	2.9%	1106	97.1%
	African-American Males	2	1.0%	174	99.0%
	African-American Females	2	1.0%	212	99.0%
Region	Region 1	5	1.9%	240	98.1%
	Region 2	9	1.9%	467	98.1%
	Region 3	13	2.2%	599	97.8%
	Region 4	3	1.6%	192	98.4%
	Region 5	13	2.7%	476	97.3%
	Region 6	16	3.6%	446	96.4%
	Region 7	3	1.2%	247	98.8%

		27.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted to, or hooked on, any prescription drugs or pills?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		25	.9%	2703	99.1%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	7	.7%	1046	99.3%
	45-64	13	1.6%	798	98.4%
	65+	4	.9%	424	99.1%
Race	Whites	19	.9%	2167	99.1%
	African-Americans	3	.7%	387	99.3%
Gender	Males	10	.8%	1295	99.2%
	Females	15	1.1%	1408	98.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	7	.6%	1040	99.4%
	White Females	13	1.1%	1127	98.9%
	African-American Males	2	1.0%	174	99.0%
	African-American Females	1	.5%	213	99.5%
Region	Region 1	2	.7%	243	99.3%
	Region 2	4	.8%	472	99.2%
	Region 3	5	.9%	606	99.1%
	Region 4	1	.5%	194	99.5%
	Region 5	8	1.6%	481	98.4%
	Region 6	6	1.3%	456	98.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		28. Have you ever used marijuana, grass, pot or hash?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		820	30.2%	1896	69.8%
Age (years)	18-24	101	30.9%	227	69.1%
	25-44	469	44.7%	581	55.3%
	45-64	218	27.0%	588	73.0%
	65+	10	2.2%	418	97.8%
Race	Whites	649	29.8%	1532	70.2%
	African-Americans	130	33.8%	254	66.2%
Gender	Males	481	37.0%	818	63.0%
	Females	339	23.9%	1078	76.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	378	36.2%	667	63.8%
	White Females	272	23.9%	865	76.1%
	African-American Males	79	46.2%	93	53.8%
	African-American Females	51	23.9%	162	76.1%
Region	Region 1	73	30.1%	170	69.9%
	Region 2	141	29.8%	333	70.2%
	Region 3	175	28.8%	432	71.2%
	Region 4	61	31.4%	132	68.6%
	Region 5	146	29.9%	343	70.1%
	Region 6	154	33.4%	307	66.6%
	Region 7	70	28.0%	180	72.0%

		28.1. Have you used it (marijuana, grass, pot or hash) in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		154	5.7%	2561	94.3%
Age (years)	18-24	43	13.0%	286	87.0%
	25-44	88	8.4%	962	91.6%
	45-64	17	2.2%	789	97.8%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	120	5.5%	2061	94.5%
	African-Americans	25	6.6%	359	93.4%
Gender	Males	107	8.3%	1191	91.7%
	Females	47	3.3%	1370	96.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	86	8.2%	958	91.8%
	White Females	34	3.0%	1103	97.0%
	African-American Males	16	9.3%	156	90.7%
	African-American Females	10	4.5%	203	95.5%
Region	Region 1	11	4.4%	232	95.6%
	Region 2	34	7.1%	440	92.9%
	Region 3	23	3.8%	584	96.2%
	Region 4	17	9.1%	175	90.9%
	Region 5	19	3.9%	470	96.1%
	Region 6	31	6.8%	429	93.2%
	Region 7	19	7.7%	230	92.3%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		28.2. Have you used it (marijuana, grass, pot or hash) in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		101	3.7%	2614	96.3%
Age (years)	18-24	22	6.8%	306	93.2%
	25-44	63	6.0%	988	94.0%
	45-64	10	1.2%	796	98.8%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	77	3.5%	2105	96.5%
	African-Americans	20	5.1%	365	94.9%
Gender	Males	74	5.7%	1224	94.3%
	Females	27	1.9%	1390	98.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	55	5.2%	990	94.8%
	White Females	22	1.9%	1115	98.1%
	African-American Males	16	9.3%	156	90.7%
	African-American Females	4	1.7%	209	98.3%
Region	Region 1	9	3.6%	234	96.4%
	Region 2	21	4.5%	452	95.5%
	Region 3	11	1.9%	596	98.1%
	Region 4	7	3.9%	185	96.1%
	Region 5	14	2.8%	475	97.2%
	Region 6	21	4.6%	439	95.4%
	Region 7	17	6.8%	233	93.2%

		28.3. How old were you when you first used marijuana (grass, pot or hash)?		
		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		18.07	5.30	2811
Age (years)	18-24	16.15	2.75	331
	25-44	16.94	3.93	1053
	45-64	20.73	6.28	811
	65+	35.28	7.96	428
Race	Whites	18.09	5.27	2186
	African-Americans	18.20	5.51	390
Gender	Males	17.73	5.05	1332
	Females	18.53	5.61	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	17.94	5.14	1047
	White Females	18.30	5.44	1140
	African-American Males	17.08	4.48	175
Region	African-American Females	20.03	6.53	214
	Region 1	18.45	5.86	249
	Region 2	18.11	5.26	487
	Region 3	18.15	5.29	630
	Region 4	18.57	5.27	201
	Region 5	17.59	4.62	507
	Region 6	17.85	5.37	483
Region 7	18.40	6.11	254	

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		28.4. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to, or hooked on marijuana (grass, pot or hash)?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		59	2.2%	2656	97.8%
Age (years)	18-24	11	3.4%	317	96.6%
	25-44	33	3.2%	1017	96.8%
	45-64	12	1.4%	794	98.6%
	65+	1	.2%	427	99.8%
Race	Whites	45	2.1%	2136	97.9%
	African-Americans	10	2.6%	374	97.4%
Gender	Males	43	3.3%	1255	96.7%
	Females	16	1.1%	1401	98.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	31	3.0%	1013	97.0%
	White Females	14	1.2%	1124	98.8%
	African-American Males	8	4.6%	164	95.4%
	African-American Females	2	1.0%	211	99.0%
Region	Region 1	5	2.2%	237	97.8%
	Region 2	8	1.8%	465	98.2%
	Region 3	14	2.3%	593	97.7%
	Region 4	2	1.0%	191	99.0%
	Region 5	4	.8%	485	99.2%
	Region 6	19	4.1%	442	95.9%
	Region 7	7	2.8%	243	97.2%

		28.4.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted to, or hooked on marijuana (grass, pot or hash)?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		23	.9%	2692	99.1%
Age (years)	18-24	2	.5%	327	99.5%
	25-44	17	1.6%	1033	98.4%
	45-64	2	.2%	804	99.8%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	11	.5%	2170	99.5%
	African-Americans	8	2.1%	377	97.9%
Gender	Males	22	1.7%	1277	98.3%
	Females	1	.1%	1415	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	10	.9%	1034	99.1%
	White Females	1	.1%	1136	99.9%
	African-American Males	8	4.6%	164	95.4%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	213	100.0%
Region	Region 1	3	1.2%	240	98.8%
	Region 2	3	.5%	471	99.5%
	Region 3	2	.4%	605	99.6%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	1	.1%	489	99.9%
	Region 6	11	2.3%	450	97.7%
	Region 7	4	1.6%	246	98.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		29. Have you ever used cocaine or crack?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		209	7.7%	2510	92.3%
Age (years)	18-24	19	5.7%	313	94.3%
	25-44	131	12.4%	921	87.6%
	45-64	54	6.7%	751	93.3%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	176	8.1%	2008	91.9%
	African-Americans	21	5.5%	365	94.5%
Gender	Males	131	10.1%	1168	89.9%
	Females	78	5.5%	1342	94.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	109	10.4%	937	89.6%
	White Females	67	5.9%	1071	94.1%
	African-American Males	14	8.0%	158	92.0%
	African-American Females	8	3.6%	207	96.4%
Region	Region 1	11	4.5%	233	95.5%
	Region 2	39	8.2%	433	91.8%
	Region 3	31	5.1%	580	94.9%
	Region 4	14	7.0%	179	93.0%
	Region 5	38	7.9%	451	92.1%
	Region 6	49	10.7%	411	89.3%
	Region 7	26	10.6%	223	89.4%

		29.1. Have you used it (cocaine or crack) in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		19	.7%	2700	99.3%
Age (years)	18-24	3	1.0%	328	99.0%
	25-44	10	1.0%	1042	99.0%
	45-64	2	.3%	803	99.7%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	14	.6%	2170	99.4%
	African-Americans	3	.7%	383	99.3%
Gender	Males	15	1.2%	1283	98.8%
	Females	4	.3%	1417	99.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	13	1.2%	1033	98.8%
	White Females	1	.1%	1137	99.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	3	1.4%	211	98.6%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	3	.5%	470	99.5%
	Region 3	5	.7%	607	99.3%
	Region 4	1	.5%	192	99.5%
	Region 5	4	.9%	485	99.1%
	Region 6	4	.8%	456	99.2%
	Region 7	2	.8%	247	99.2%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		29.2. Have you used it (cocaine or crack) in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		5	.2%	2714	99.8%
Age (years)	18-24	2	.5%	330	99.5%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	1	.1%	804	99.9%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	4	.2%	2180	99.8%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	5	.4%	1293	99.6%
	Females	0	.0%	1421	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	4	.4%	1042	99.6%
	White Females	0	.0%	1138	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	612	100.0%
	Region 4	1	.5%	192	99.5%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	3	.7%	457	99.3%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		29.3. How old were you when you first used cocaine or crack?		
		Mean	Std Deviation	N
Total Sample		22.53	6.22	2811
Age (years)	18-24	19.47	4.41	331
	25-44	21.75	4.57	1053
	45-64	25.59	8.54	811
Race	Whites	21.97	5.95	2186
	African-Americans	27.03	5.40	390
Gender	Males	22.50	6.17	1332
	Females	22.58	6.35	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	21.86	6.20	1047
	White Females	22.15	5.57	1140
	African-American Males	26.93	3.02	175
	African-American Females	27.19	8.47	214
Region	Region 1	23.61	9.03	249
	Region 2	22.25	6.05	487
	Region 3	21.27	3.94	630
	Region 4	22.60	7.04	201
	Region 5	23.91	6.03	507
	Region 6	21.60	5.76	483
	Region 7	23.63	7.76	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		29.4. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to, or hooked on cocaine or crack?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		43	1.6%	2676	98.4%
Age (years)	18-24	6	1.9%	325	98.1%
	25-44	27	2.5%	1026	97.5%
	45-64	8	1.0%	798	99.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	35	1.6%	2148	98.4%
	African-Americans	7	1.7%	380	98.3%
Gender	Males	28	2.2%	1271	97.8%
	Females	15	1.1%	1405	98.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	23	2.2%	1023	97.8%
	White Females	13	1.1%	1125	98.9%
	African-American Males	4	2.3%	168	97.7%
	African-American Females	3	1.2%	212	98.8%
Region	Region 1	2	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	6	1.3%	466	98.7%
	Region 3	6	1.0%	606	99.0%
	Region 4	3	1.5%	190	98.5%
	Region 5	7	1.5%	482	98.5%
	Region 6	13	2.9%	447	97.1%
	Region 7	5	2.2%	244	97.8%

		29.4.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted to, or hooked on cocaine or crack?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		6	.2%	2714	99.8%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	3	.4%	802	99.6%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	3	.2%	2181	99.8%
	African-Americans	1	.3%	385	99.7%
Gender	Males	5	.4%	1294	99.6%
	Females	1	.1%	1420	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	3	.3%	1042	99.7%
	White Females	0	.0%	1138	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	1	.5%	213	99.5%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 3	1	.2%	611	99.8%
	Region 4	2	1.1%	191	98.9%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	1	.6%	248	99.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		30. Have you ever used heroin (smack, horse, skag)?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		16	.6%	2706	99.4%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	6	.5%	1047	99.5%
	45-64	9	1.1%	798	98.9%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	13	.6%	2173	99.4%
	African-Americans	1	.3%	385	99.7%
Gender	Males	9	.7%	1291	99.3%
	Females	8	.5%	1414	99.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	7	.7%	1040	99.3%
	White Females	6	.5%	1134	99.5%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	1	.5%	213	99.5%
Region	Region 1	2	1.0%	241	99.0%
	Region 2	2	.4%	472	99.6%
	Region 3	3	.4%	609	99.6%
	Region 4	1	.6%	192	99.4%
	Region 5	2	.3%	488	99.7%
	Region 6	6	1.3%	455	98.7%
	Region 7	1	.3%	249	99.7%

		30.1. Have you used it (heroin, smack, horse, skag) in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		3	.1%	2719	99.9%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	0	.0%	807	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	1	.1%	2185	99.9%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	3	.2%	1297	99.8%
	Females	0	.0%	1422	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	1	.1%	1045	99.9%
	White Females	0	.0%	1140	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	0	.0%	474	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	612	100.0%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		30.2. Have you used it (heroin, smack, horse, skag) in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1	.0%	2721	100.0%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	0	.0%	1053	100.0%
	45-64	0	.0%	807	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
	Race	Whites	0	.0%	2186
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	.1%	1298	99.9%
	Females	0	.0%	1422	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	0	.0%	1047	100.0%
	White Females	0	.0%	1140	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	474	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	612	100.0%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		30.3 How old were you when you first used heroin (smack, horse, skag)?		
		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		20.76	4.27	2811
Age (years)	25-44	23.42	4.22	1053
	45-64	19.49	3.78	811
Race	Whites	21.46	4.54	2186
	African-Americans	18.00	.00	390
Gender	Males	20.75	3.94	1332
	Females	20.76	4.85	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	21.53	3.89	1047
	White Females	21.39	5.54	1140
	African-American Females	18.00	.00	214
Region	Region 1	21.58	3.86	249
	Region 2	23.72	6.65	487
	Region 3	19.11	4.06	630
	Region 4	18.00	.00	201
	Region 5	19.51	3.25	507
	Region 6	20.88	5.54	483
	Region 7	20.00	.	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		30.4. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to or hooked on heroin?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		4	.1%	2718	99.9%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1052	99.9%
	45-64	2	.2%	805	99.8%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	3	.1%	2184	99.9%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	.1%	1298	99.9%
	Females	3	.2%	1420	99.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	0	.0%	1047	100.0%
	White Females	3	.2%	1137	99.8%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	474	100.0%
	Region 3	1	.1%	611	99.9%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	3	.7%	457	99.3%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		30.4.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted or hooked on heroin?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1	.0%	2721	100.0%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	0	.0%	1053	100.0%
	45-64	0	.0%	807	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	0	.0%	2186	100.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	.1%	1298	99.9%
	Females	0	.0%	1422	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	0	.0%	1047	100.0%
	White Females	0	.0%	1140	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	474	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	612	100.0%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		31. Have you ever used hallucinogens such as LSD or acid, PCP or angel dust, ecstasy, or mescaline?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		207	7.6%	2513	92.4%
Age (years)	18-24	36	10.7%	296	89.3%
	25-44	111	10.6%	941	89.4%
	45-64	52	6.5%	754	93.5%
	65+	1	.2%	427	99.8%
Race	Whites	188	8.6%	1997	91.4%
	African-Americans	10	2.6%	376	97.4%
Gender	Males	139	10.7%	1160	89.3%
	Females	68	4.8%	1353	95.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	123	11.8%	923	88.2%
	White Females	64	5.7%	1074	94.3%
	African-American Males	8	4.6%	164	95.4%
	African-American Females	2	1.0%	212	99.0%
Region	Region 1	19	7.7%	225	92.3%
	Region 2	41	8.6%	431	91.4%
	Region 3	43	6.9%	569	93.1%
	Region 4	6	3.0%	187	97.0%
	Region 5	37	7.5%	452	92.5%
	Region 6	43	9.3%	418	90.7%
	Region 7	19	7.8%	230	92.2%

		31.1. Have you used them (hallucinogens) in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		11	.4%	2709	99.6%
Age (years)	18-24	3	1.0%	328	99.0%
	25-44	5	.5%	1047	99.5%
	45-64	1	.1%	805	99.9%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	10	.4%	2175	99.6%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	10	.8%	1289	99.2%
	Females	1	.1%	1420	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	9	.8%	1037	99.2%
	White Females	1	.1%	1138	99.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	2	.5%	470	99.5%
	Region 3	1	.1%	611	99.9%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	1	.3%	488	99.7%
	Region 6	5	1.0%	456	99.0%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		31.2. Have you used them (hallucinogens) in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2	.1%	2718	99.9%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	0	.0%	806	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	1	.0%	2184	100.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	.1%	1297	99.9%
	Females	1	.1%	1420	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	0	.0%	1046	100.0%
	White Females	1	.1%	1138	99.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 3	1	.1%	611	99.9%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		31.3. How old were you when you first used hallucinogens?		
		Mean	Std Devia tion	N
Total Sample		18.78	3.44	2811
Age (years)	18-24	17.58	2.25	331
	25-44	18.55	2.86	1053
	45-64	20.01	4.75	811
	65+	28.00	.	428
Race	Whites	18.67	3.37	2186
	African-Americans	20.74	4.89	390
Gender	Males	18.71	2.86	1332
	Females	18.92	4.42	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	18.69	2.95	1047
	White Females	18.64	4.07	1140
	African-American Males	19.00	.00	175
	African-American Females	27.00	9.44	214
Region	Region 1	18.70	3.46	249
	Region 2	19.23	2.98	487
	Region 3	17.96	2.70	630
	Region 4	18.79	2.25	201
	Region 5	18.62	3.00	507
	Region 6	18.79	4.45	483
	Region 7	19.90	4.19	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		31.4. Have you ever felt that you might be addicted to or hooked on hallucinogens?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		5	.2%	2715	99.8%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	3	.3%	803	99.7%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	4	.2%	2181	99.8%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	5	.4%	1294	99.6%
	Females	1	.0%	1421	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	3	.3%	1042	99.7%
	White Females	1	.1%	1138	99.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 3	2	.4%	609	99.6%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	3	.6%	458	99.4%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		31.4.1. Do you feel that you are now addicted or hooked on hallucinogens?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2	.1%	2718	99.9%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	0	.0%	1052	100.0%
	45-64	1	.1%	805	99.9%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	1	.0%	2184	100.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	386	100.0%
Gender	Males	2	.2%	1297	99.8%
	Females	0	.0%	1421	100.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	1	.1%	1045	99.9%
	White Females	0	.0%	1139	100.0%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	172	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	472	100.0%
	Region 3	1	.2%	611	99.8%
	Region 4	0	.0%	193	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	1	.3%	459	99.7%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		32. Have you ever injected any drug in order to get high, even just once?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		38	1.4%	2686	98.6%
Age (years)	18-24	9	2.7%	323	97.3%
	25-44	18	1.7%	1034	98.3%
	45-64	10	1.2%	799	98.8%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	24	1.1%	2160	98.9%
	African-Americans	12	3.0%	378	97.0%
Gender	Males	26	2.0%	1276	98.0%
	Females	11	.8%	1410	99.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	13	1.3%	1032	98.7%
	White Females	11	.9%	1128	99.1%
	African-American Males	12	6.6%	164	93.4%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	3	1.4%	241	98.6%
	Region 2	2	.5%	471	99.5%
	Region 3	4	.7%	607	99.3%
	Region 4	1	.5%	194	99.5%
	Region 5	4	.9%	485	99.1%
	Region 6	10	2.2%	452	97.8%
	Region 7	12	5.0%	237	95.0%

		32.1. Have you injected any drug in order to get high in the past 12 months?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		5	.2%	2719	99.8%
Age (years)	18-24	1	.4%	330	99.6%
	25-44	2	.2%	1050	99.8%
	45-64	0	.0%	810	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	4	.2%	2181	99.8%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	390	100.0%
Gender	Males	3	.2%	1300	99.8%
	Females	2	.2%	1419	99.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	1	.1%	1044	99.9%
	White Females	2	.2%	1136	99.8%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	1	.6%	242	99.4%
	Region 2	0	.0%	473	100.0%
	Region 3	1	.2%	610	99.8%
	Region 4	0	.0%	195	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	2	.5%	460	99.5%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		32.2. Have you injected any drug in order to get high in the past 30 days?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2	.1%	2721	99.9%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	331	100.0%
	25-44	1	.1%	1051	99.9%
	45-64	0	.0%	810	100.0%
	65+	0	.0%	428	100.0%
Race	Whites	1	.0%	2184	100.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	390	100.0%
Gender	Males	1	.1%	1301	99.9%
	Females	1	.1%	1420	99.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	0	.0%	1046	100.0%
	White Females	1	.1%	1138	99.9%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	175	100.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	214	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	244	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	473	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	611	100.0%
	Region 4	0	.0%	195	100.0%
	Region 5	0	.0%	489	100.0%
	Region 6	2	.5%	460	99.5%
	Region 7	0	.0%	250	100.0%

		32.3 How old were you when you first injected any drug in order to get high?		
		Mean	Std Deviation	N
Total Sample		20.22	4.58	2811
Age (years)	18-24	16.87	2.24	331
	25-44	22.66	4.65	1053
	45-64	19.66	4.20	811
Race	Whites	20.71	4.31	2186
	African-Americans	19.76	5.46	390
Gender	Males	19.46	4.62	1332
	Females	21.81	4.25	1479
Race / Gender	White Males	19.44	4.05	1047
	White Females	22.03	4.34	1140
	African-American Males	19.76	5.46	175
Region	Region 1	23.43	4.56	249
	Region 2	22.12	1.03	487
	Region 3	20.99	4.30	630
	Region 4	20.00	.	201
	Region 5	18.25	4.13	507
	Region 6	19.72	4.86	483
	Region 7	19.71	5.26	254

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Ever had ATOD			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		291	10.6%	2446	89.4%
Age (years)	18-24	49	14.9%	282	85.1%
	25-44	63	6.0%	989	94.0%
	45-64	77	9.5%	734	90.5%
	65+	92	21.6%	335	78.4%
Race	Whites	233	10.7%	1951	89.3%
	African-Americans	38	9.8%	351	90.2%
Gender	Males	76	5.8%	1236	94.2%
	Females	215	15.1%	1210	84.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	55	5.3%	992	94.7%
	White Females	178	15.7%	960	84.3%
	African-American Males	11	6.4%	164	93.6%
	African-American Females	27	12.6%	187	87.4%
Region	Region 1	32	13.2%	212	86.8%
	Region 2	49	10.3%	429	89.7%
	Region 3	67	10.9%	545	89.1%
	Region 4	15	7.5%	181	92.5%
	Region 5	49	9.8%	445	90.2%
	Region 6	52	11.3%	411	88.7%
	Region 7	27	10.9%	223	89.1%

		Had ATOD in the last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		933	34.1%	1800	65.9%
Age (years)	18-24	93	28.1%	238	71.9%
	25-44	250	23.8%	802	76.2%
	45-64	295	36.4%	515	63.6%
	65+	252	59.3%	174	40.7%
Race	Whites	762	34.9%	1422	65.1%
	African-Americans	124	31.7%	266	68.3%
Gender	Males	364	27.8%	948	72.2%
	Females	568	40.0%	851	60.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	309	29.5%	738	70.5%
	White Females	454	39.9%	683	60.1%
	African-American Males	35	19.8%	141	80.2%
	African-American Females	89	41.5%	125	58.5%
Region	Region 1	91	37.2%	153	62.8%
	Region 2	157	32.9%	320	67.1%
	Region 3	234	38.4%	376	61.6%
	Region 4	54	27.6%	141	72.4%
	Region 5	168	34.0%	326	66.0%
	Region 6	151	32.6%	311	67.4%
	Region 7	78	31.3%	171	68.7%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Had ATOD in the last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1316	48.3%	1411	51.7%
Age (years)	18-24	160	48.4%	170	51.6%
	25-44	430	40.9%	622	59.1%
	45-64	385	47.6%	424	52.4%
	65+	287	67.3%	139	32.7%
Race	Whites	1051	48.2%	1131	51.8%
	African-Americans	195	50.3%	193	49.7%
Gender	Males	552	42.2%	756	57.8%
	Females	765	53.9%	655	46.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	445	42.5%	600	57.5%
	White Females	607	53.4%	530	46.6%
	African-American Males	71	40.8%	103	59.2%
	African-American Females	124	57.9%	90	42.1%
Region	Region 1	111	45.4%	133	54.6%
	Region 2	221	46.4%	255	53.6%
	Region 3	313	51.4%	296	48.6%
	Region 4	83	43.1%	110	56.9%
	Region 5	233	47.1%	261	52.9%
	Region 6	224	48.5%	238	51.5%
	Region 7	132	53.0%	117	47.0%

		Ever had AOD			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		447	16.4%	2279	83.6%
Age (years)	18-24	68	20.4%	264	79.6%
	25-44	85	8.1%	965	91.9%
	45-64	137	17.0%	672	83.0%
	65+	143	33.7%	283	66.3%
Race	Whites	371	17.0%	1811	83.0%
	African-Americans	53	13.6%	335	86.4%
Gender	Males	124	9.5%	1182	90.5%
	Females	323	22.7%	1097	77.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	102	9.7%	944	90.3%
	White Females	270	23.7%	867	76.3%
	African-American Males	13	7.5%	161	92.5%
	African-American Females	40	18.6%	174	81.4%
Region	Region 1	52	21.4%	192	78.6%
	Region 2	86	18.1%	391	81.9%
	Region 3	110	18.0%	500	82.0%
	Region 4	19	9.7%	175	90.3%
	Region 5	75	15.3%	415	84.7%
	Region 6	74	16.0%	388	84.0%
	Region 7	31	12.2%	219	87.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Had AOD in the last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1307	48.0%	1415	52.0%
Age (years)	18-24	123	37.3%	207	62.7%
	25-44	386	36.7%	665	63.3%
	45-64	445	55.0%	363	45.0%
	65+	300	70.4%	126	29.6%
Race	Whites	1093	50.2%	1087	49.8%
	African-Americans	148	38.2%	240	61.8%
Gender	Males	544	41.8%	759	58.2%
	Females	763	53.8%	655	46.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	469	44.9%	574	55.1%
	White Females	625	54.9%	513	45.1%
	African-American Males	45	26.2%	128	73.8%
	African-American Females	103	48.0%	111	52.0%
Region	Region 1	144	59.0%	100	41.0%
	Region 2	237	49.8%	239	50.2%
	Region 3	316	52.1%	291	47.9%
	Region 4	63	32.6%	131	67.4%
	Region 5	239	48.6%	252	51.4%
	Region 6	218	47.4%	242	52.6%
	Region 7	90	36.1%	159	63.9%

		Had AOD in the last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1968	72.5%	746	27.5%
Age (years)	18-24	244	74.1%	85	25.9%
	25-44	705	67.2%	344	32.8%
	45-64	601	74.6%	205	25.4%
	65+	340	79.9%	86	20.1%
Race	Whites	1599	73.3%	581	26.7%
	African-Americans	255	66.3%	129	33.7%
Gender	Males	895	69.0%	402	31.0%
	Females	1073	75.7%	344	24.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	729	70.0%	313	30.0%
	White Females	869	76.4%	268	23.6%
	African-American Males	103	59.6%	69	40.4%
	African-American Females	153	71.8%	60	28.2%
Region	Region 1	189	77.6%	55	22.4%
	Region 2	346	73.1%	127	26.9%
	Region 3	451	74.4%	155	25.6%
	Region 4	108	56.0%	85	44.0%
	Region 5	367	75.2%	121	24.8%
	Region 6	350	76.0%	111	24.0%
	Region 7	157	63.1%	92	36.9%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Ever had drug			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1878	69.2%	837	30.8%
Age (years)	18-24	223	67.8%	106	32.2%
	25-44	575	54.7%	476	45.3%
	45-64	582	72.2%	224	27.8%
	65+	418	97.8%	10	2.2%
Race	Whites	1519	69.7%	662	30.3%
	African-Americans	252	65.5%	133	34.5%
Gender	Males	810	62.3%	489	37.7%
	Females	1069	75.4%	348	24.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	661	63.3%	384	36.7%
	White Females	859	75.5%	278	24.5%
	African-American Males	93	53.8%	79	46.2%
	African-American Females	159	74.9%	53	25.1%
Region	Region 1	167	68.9%	75	31.1%
	Region 2	332	70.0%	142	30.0%
	Region 3	428	70.4%	179	29.6%
	Region 4	132	68.6%	61	31.4%
	Region 5	341	69.6%	148	30.4%
	Region 6	301	65.4%	160	34.6%
	Region 7	178	71.2%	72	28.8%

		Had drug in the last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2552	94.0%	162	6.0%
Age (years)	18-24	286	87.0%	43	13.0%
	25-44	956	91.0%	94	9.0%
	45-64	788	97.8%	18	2.2%
	65+	428	100.0%	0	.0%
Race	Whites	2057	94.3%	125	5.7%
	African-Americans	356	92.6%	28	7.4%
Gender	Males	1185	91.4%	112	8.6%
	Females	1366	96.4%	50	3.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	954	91.4%	90	8.6%
	White Females	1103	97.0%	35	3.0%
	African-American Males	156	90.7%	16	9.3%
	African-American Females	200	94.2%	12	5.8%
Region	Region 1	232	95.6%	11	4.4%
	Region 2	437	92.6%	35	7.4%
	Region 3	581	95.7%	26	4.3%
	Region 4	175	90.9%	17	9.1%
	Region 5	469	95.8%	20	4.2%
	Region 6	429	93.1%	32	6.9%
	Region 7	229	91.7%	21	8.3%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Had drug in the last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2611	96.2%	102	3.8%
Age (years)	18-24	306	93.2%	22	6.8%
	25-44	988	94.0%	63	6.0%
	45-64	794	98.6%	11	1.4%
	65+	428	100.0%	0	.0%
Race	Whites	2103	96.4%	78	3.6%
	African-Americans	365	94.9%	20	5.1%
Gender	Males	1222	94.2%	75	5.8%
	Females	1390	98.1%	27	1.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	989	94.7%	55	5.3%
	White Females	1115	98.1%	22	1.9%
	African-American Males	156	90.7%	16	9.3%
	African-American Females	209	98.3%	4	1.7%
	Region	Region 1	234	96.4%	9
	Region 2	451	95.5%	21	4.5%
	Region 3	596	98.1%	11	1.9%
	Region 4	184	95.6%	8	4.4%
	Region 5	475	97.2%	14	2.8%
	Region 6	439	95.4%	21	4.6%
	Region 7	233	93.2%	17	6.8%

SECTION C: ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG-RELATED LIFE PROBLEMS

		Had three or more DSM-IV symptoms ever			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		733	27.0%	1980	73.0%
Age (years)	18-24	83	25.2%	247	74.8%
	25-44	379	36.1%	670	63.9%
	45-64	207	25.6%	601	74.4%
	65+	45	10.6%	381	89.4%
Race	Whites	616	28.3%	1563	71.7%
	African-Americans	84	21.7%	304	78.3%
Gender	Males	500	38.5%	796	61.5%
	Females	233	16.5%	1183	83.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	419	40.1%	624	59.9%
	White Females	197	17.4%	939	82.6%
	African-American Males	60	34.3%	114	65.7%
	African-American Females	24	11.4%	190	88.6%
	Region	Region 1	71	29.0%	173
	Region 2	125	26.5%	347	73.5%
	Region 3	164	27.0%	443	73.0%
	Region 4	46	23.7%	147	76.3%
	Region 5	127	26.1%	360	73.9%
	Region 6	144	31.4%	316	68.6%
	Region 7	56	22.6%	193	77.4%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Had three or more DSM-IV symptoms in the past 12 months			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		148	5.5%	2564	94.5%
Age (years)	18-24	36	11.0%	294	89.0%
	25-44	81	7.7%	969	92.3%
	45-64	19	2.4%	788	97.6%
	65+	6	1.4%	420	98.6%
Race	Whites	111	5.1%	2068	94.9%
	African-Americans	27	7.0%	361	93.0%
Gender	Males	105	8.1%	1191	91.9%
	Females	43	3.0%	1373	97.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	80	7.7%	962	92.3%
	White Females	31	2.7%	1105	97.3%
	African-American Males	17	10.1%	156	89.9%
	African-American Females	10	4.6%	204	95.4%
Region	Region 1	12	5.0%	232	95.0%
	Region 2	26	5.5%	446	94.5%
	Region 3	34	5.6%	573	94.4%
	Region 4	7	3.8%	186	96.2%
	Region 5	15	3.1%	471	96.9%
	Region 6	40	8.7%	421	91.3%
	Region 7	14	5.7%	235	94.3%

SECTION D: TREATMENT HISTORY

		Received professional help or attended self-help meeting(s), ever			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2608	94.3%	156	5.7%
Age (years)	18-24	322	97.2%	9	2.8%
	25-44	963	92.1%	83	7.9%
	45-64	761	93.9%	49	6.1%
	65+	419	98.0%	9	2.0%
Race	Whites	2055	94.1%	128	5.9%
	African-Americans	368	95.3%	18	4.7%
Gender	Males	1201	91.9%	106	8.1%
	Females	1407	96.5%	51	3.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	956	91.6%	88	8.4%
	White Females	1099	96.4%	40	3.6%
	African-American Males	162	94.6%	9	5.4%
	African-American Females	205	95.9%	9	4.1%
Region	Region 1	231	94.7%	13	5.3%
	Region 2	461	96.7%	16	3.3%
	Region 3	590	94.8%	33	5.2%
	Region 4	191	95.6%	9	4.4%
	Region 5	463	93.2%	34	6.8%
	Region 6	434	90.8%	44	9.2%
	Region 7	239	96.5%	9	3.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Received professional help or attended self-help meeting(s), last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2733	98.9%	31	1.1%
Age (years)	18-24	327	98.6%	5	1.4%
	25-44	1034	98.8%	12	1.2%
	45-64	799	98.5%	12	1.5%
	65+	427	99.8%	1	.2%
Race	Whites	2158	98.9%	25	1.1%
	African-Americans	381	98.9%	4	1.1%
Gender	Males	1287	98.5%	20	1.5%
	Females	1447	99.2%	11	.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	1027	98.4%	17	1.6%
	White Females	1132	99.3%	8	.7%
	African-American Males	170	99.0%	2	1.0%
Region	African-American Females	212	98.8%	3	1.2%
	Region 1	243	99.6%	1	.4%
	Region 2	475	99.6%	2	.4%
	Region 3	612	98.4%	10	1.6%
	Region 4	198	99.0%	2	1.0%
	Region 5	490	98.5%	7	1.5%
	Region 6	474	99.1%	4	.9%
	Region 7	242	97.8%	5	2.2%

		Received professional help or attended self-help meeting(s), last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2748	99.4%	17	.6%
Age (years)	18-24	331	100.0%	0	.0%
	25-44	1039	99.3%	7	.7%
	45-64	803	99.1%	8	.9%
	65+	427	99.8%	1	.2%
Race	Whites	2171	99.4%	12	.6%
	African-Americans	383	99.3%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	1297	99.2%	10	.8%
	Females	1451	99.5%	7	.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	1035	99.2%	9	.8%
	White Females	1136	99.7%	4	.3%
	African-American Males	171	100.0%	0	.0%
Region	African-American Females	212	98.8%	3	1.2%
	Region 1	244	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 2	475	99.6%	2	.4%
	Region 3	620	99.7%	2	.3%
	Region 4	198	99.0%	2	1.0%
	Region 5	493	99.2%	4	.8%
	Region 6	475	99.3%	3	.7%
	Region 7	243	98.5%	4	1.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		35. Have you ever attended even one meeting of a self-help group?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		127	4.6%	2638	95.4%
Age (years)	18-24	6	1.9%	325	98.1%
	25-44	66	6.3%	980	93.7%
	45-64	40	4.9%	770	95.1%
	65+	9	2.0%	419	98.0%
Race	Whites	99	4.6%	2084	95.4%
	African-Americans	18	4.7%	368	95.3%
Gender	Males	83	6.3%	1224	93.7%
	Females	45	3.1%	1414	96.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	65	6.2%	979	93.8%
	White Females	34	3.0%	1105	97.0%
	African-American Males	9	5.4%	162	94.6%
	African-American Females	9	4.1%	205	95.9%
Region	Region 1	10	4.3%	233	95.7%
	Region 2	13	2.7%	465	97.3%
	Region 3	23	3.7%	599	96.3%
	Region 4	8	4.0%	192	96.0%
	Region 5	26	5.3%	470	94.7%
	Region 6	39	8.1%	439	91.9%
	Region 7	8	3.2%	239	96.8%

		Attended self-help meeting(s) in the last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2738	99.0%	27	1.0%
Age (years)	18-24	328	99.1%	3	.9%
	25-44	1034	98.8%	12	1.2%
	45-64	801	98.8%	9	1.2%
	65+	427	99.8%	1	.2%
Race	Whites	2163	99.0%	21	1.0%
	African-Americans	381	98.9%	4	1.1%
Gender	Males	1290	98.7%	16	1.3%
	Females	1448	99.3%	11	.7%
Race / Gender	White Males	1031	98.7%	13	1.3%
	White Females	1132	99.3%	7	.7%
	African-American Males	170	99.0%	2	1.0%
	African-American Females	212	98.8%	3	1.2%
Region	Region 1	243	99.6%	1	.4%
	Region 2	476	99.6%	2	.4%
	Region 3	615	98.8%	8	1.2%
	Region 4	198	99.0%	2	1.0%
	Region 5	490	98.7%	6	1.3%
	Region 6	475	99.3%	3	.7%
	Region 7	242	97.8%	5	2.2%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Attended self-help meeting(s) in the last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2750	99.4%	15	.6%
Age (years)	18-24	331	100.0%	0	.0%
	25-44	1039	99.3%	7	.7%
	45-64	804	99.2%	6	.8%
	65+	427	99.8%	1	.2%
Race	Whites	2173	99.5%	11	.5%
	African-Americans	383	99.3%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	1298	99.3%	9	.7%
	Females	1453	99.6%	6	.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	1036	99.3%	8	.7%
	White Females	1137	99.7%	3	.3%
	African-American Males	171	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	212	98.8%	3	1.2%
Region	Region 1	244	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 2	476	99.6%	2	.4%
	Region 3	621	99.8%	2	.2%
	Region 4	198	99.0%	2	1.0%
	Region 5	493	99.2%	4	.8%
	Region 6	476	99.5%	2	.5%
	Region 7	243	98.5%	4	1.5%

36. Have you ever received treatment or counseling for drug or alcohol use?

		36. Have you ever received treatment or counseling for drug or alcohol use?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		104	3.8%	2662	96.2%
Age (years)	18-24	8	2.3%	324	97.7%
	25-44	54	5.2%	993	94.8%
	45-64	32	4.0%	778	96.0%
	65+	5	1.1%	423	98.9%
Race	Whites	87	4.0%	2098	96.0%
	African-Americans	14	3.6%	372	96.4%
Gender	Males	72	5.5%	1237	94.5%
	Females	33	2.2%	1426	97.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	60	5.8%	985	94.2%
	White Females	26	2.3%	1113	97.7%
	African-American Males	8	4.4%	164	95.6%
	African-American Females	6	2.9%	208	97.1%
Region	Region 1	10	4.2%	235	95.8%
	Region 2	10	2.2%	467	97.8%
	Region 3	20	3.2%	602	96.8%
	Region 4	6	2.9%	194	97.1%
	Region 5	22	4.5%	474	95.5%
	Region 6	31	6.5%	447	93.5%
	Region 7	5	1.9%	243	98.1%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		Professional help in the last 12 months			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2757	99.6%	10	.4%
Age (years)	18-24	328	99.1%	3	.9%
	25-44	1045	99.7%	3	.3%
	45-64	808	99.7%	3	.3%
	65+	428	100.0%	0	.0%
Race	Whites	2178	99.7%	7	.3%
	African-Americans	384	99.6%	1	.4%
Gender	Males	1302	99.5%	6	.5%
	Females	1455	99.8%	3	.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	1040	99.5%	5	.5%
	White Females	1138	99.8%	2	.2%
	African-American Males	171	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	213	99.3%	1	.7%
Region	Region 1	245	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 2	477	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 3	617	99.2%	5	.8%
	Region 4	200	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 5	496	99.8%	1	.2%
	Region 6	476	99.5%	2	.5%
	Region 7	246	99.4%	1	.6%

		Professional help in the last 30 days			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2762	99.8%	4	.2%
Age (years)	18-24	331	100.0%	0	.0%
	25-44	1046	99.9%	1	.1%
	45-64	809	99.8%	2	.2%
	65+	428	100.0%	0	.0%
Race	Whites	2183	99.9%	2	.1%
	African-Americans	384	99.6%	1	.4%
Gender	Males	1306	99.8%	2	.2%
	Females	1456	99.9%	2	.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	1044	99.9%	1	.1%
	White Females	1139	99.9%	1	.1%
	African-American Males	171	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	213	99.3%	1	.7%
Region	Region 1	245	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 2	477	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 3	622	99.9%	1	.1%
	Region 4	200	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 5	497	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 6	476	99.5%	2	.5%
	Region 7	246	99.4%	1	.6%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		36.4. The last time you received treatment or counseling, was it for:					
		Alcohol use only		Drug use only		Both alcohol and drug use	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		48	48.0%	29	29.0%	23	23.0%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	8	100.0%	0	.0%
	25-44	22	43.0%	15	28.1%	15	28.9%
	45-64	19	62.3%	6	19.3%	6	18.4%
	65+	3	61.4%	1	15.8%	1	22.8%
Race	Whites	40	48.2%	24	28.6%	19	23.2%
	African-Americans	6	41.9%	5	39.5%	3	18.6%
Gender	Males	39	56.6%	18	25.9%	12	17.5%
	Females	9	29.7%	11	35.4%	11	34.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	32	57.1%	14	24.2%	11	18.7%
	White Females	7	28.2%	10	38.4%	8	33.4%
	African-American Males	4	47.0%	4	53.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	2	35.7%	1	23.3%	3	41.1%
Region	Region 1	7	73.3%	1	15.3%	1	11.3%
	Region 2	7	71.7%	0	.0%	3	28.3%
	Region 3	8	39.4%	8	38.9%	4	21.7%
	Region 4	2	40.3%	0	.0%	3	59.7%
	Region 5	12	57.4%	5	26.3%	3	16.3%
	Region 6	12	37.8%	12	40.2%	7	22.1%
	Region 7	1	24.3%	2	44.1%	1	31.6%

		36.5. How did your treatment or counseling end:					
		Are you still in treatment		Did you successfully complete treatment		Did you leave treatment before completing it	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		3	3.5%	82	82.9%	13	13.6%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	5	61.1%	3	38.9%
	25-44	0	.0%	46	88.3%	6	11.7%
	45-64	3	11.2%	23	74.7%	4	14.1%
	65+	0	.0%	5	100.0%	0	.0%
Race	Whites	3	4.2%	68	82.8%	11	13.0%
	African-Americans	0	.0%	12	89.5%	1	10.5%
Gender	Males	3	4.4%	56	83.9%	8	11.7%
	Females	1	1.8%	26	80.7%	6	17.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	3	5.1%	47	83.3%	6	11.5%
	White Females	1	2.2%	21	81.7%	4	16.1%
	African-American Males	0	.0%	8	100.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	5	76.7%	1	23.3%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	10	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	9	90.6%	1	9.4%
	Region 3	1	3.6%	10	62.5%	5	33.9%
	Region 4	0	.0%	6	100.0%	0	.0%
	Region 5	2	8.6%	18	80.6%	2	10.8%
	Region 6	1	3.3%	25	83.2%	4	13.6%
	Region 7	0	.0%	4	87.2%	1	12.8%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		38. During the past 12 months, did you need treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol but did not receive it?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		12	.5%	2193	99.5%
Age (years)	18-24	0	.0%	258	100.0%
	25-44	9	1.0%	939	99.0%
	45-64	3	.4%	655	99.6%
	65+	0	.0%	278	100.0%
Race	Whites	6	.4%	1771	99.6%
	African-Americans	4	1.2%	320	98.8%
Gender	Males	9	.8%	1135	99.2%
	Females	3	.2%	1057	99.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	4	.4%	927	99.6%
	White Females	3	.3%	844	99.7%
	African-American Males	4	2.5%	153	97.5%
	African-American Females	0	.0%	168	100.0%
Region	Region 1	0	.0%	187	100.0%
	Region 2	0	.0%	372	100.0%
	Region 3	0	.0%	486	100.0%
	Region 4	1	.6%	172	99.4%
	Region 5	1	.4%	400	99.6%
	Region 6	10	2.6%	365	97.4%
	Region 7	0	.0%	211	100.0%

		Estimated need for treatment			
		No		Yes	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2371	84.7%	427	15.3%
Age (years)	18-24	273	82.2%	59	17.8%
	25-44	842	80.0%	211	20.0%
	45-64	696	85.9%	114	14.1%
	65+	398	93.0%	30	7.0%
Race	Whites	1834	83.9%	352	16.1%
	African-Americans	335	85.9%	55	14.1%
Gender	Males	1039	78.1%	292	21.9%
	Females	1332	90.8%	135	9.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	803	76.7%	244	23.3%
	White Females	1031	90.5%	108	9.5%
	African-American Males	143	81.4%	33	18.6%
	African-American Females	192	89.6%	22	10.4%
Region	Region 1	210	84.9%	37	15.1%
	Region 2	410	84.8%	73	15.2%
	Region 3	538	85.6%	90	14.4%
	Region 4	164	81.8%	36	18.2%
	Region 5	438	87.0%	65	13.0%
	Region 6	395	81.9%	87	18.1%
	Region 7	216	85.5%	37	14.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

SECTION E: HOUSEHOLD RESIDENCE BACKGROUND

44. What is your current marital status? Are you: (PROBE: Please choose the one best response.)

		Never married		Not married but living with a partner		Married and living with your spouse		Separated		Widowed		Divorced		MARRIED NOT LIVING WITH SPOUSE (SPOUSE IS AWAY LONG-TERM)	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		468	17.4%	59	2.2%	1465	54.6%	69	2.6%	238	8.9%	380	14.2%	5	.2%
Age (years)	18-24	216	65.2%	18	5.3%	88	26.5%	3	.8%	0	.0%	7	2.2%	0	.0%
	25-44	174	16.6%	33	3.2%	628	59.9%	43	4.1%	12	1.2%	156	14.9%	2	.2%
	45-64	53	6.6%	6	.7%	524	64.7%	18	2.2%	48	6.0%	158	19.5%	2	.3%
	65+	14	3.2%	0	.0%	181	42.3%	5	1.3%	170	39.9%	56	13.1%	1	.2%
Race	Whites	324	14.9%	41	1.9%	1260	57.8%	43	2.0%	211	9.7%	296	13.6%	5	.2%
	African-Americans	120	31.0%	13	3.5%	139	36.1%	24	6.3%	23	5.9%	67	17.3%	0	.0%
Gender	Males	266	20.8%	28	2.2%	735	57.4%	29	2.2%	55	4.3%	167	13.1%	1	.1%
	Females	202	14.4%	31	2.2%	730	52.0%	40	2.9%	183	13.1%	213	15.2%	4	.3%
Race / Gender	White Males	208	19.9%	16	1.6%	619	59.4%	19	1.8%	48	4.6%	131	12.6%	1	.1%
	White Females	116	10.2%	24	2.1%	641	56.4%	24	2.1%	164	14.4%	164	14.5%	4	.3%
	African-American Males	46	26.1%	8	4.4%	83	47.1%	10	5.5%	6	3.3%	24	13.6%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	74	35.0%	6	2.7%	57	26.9%	15	6.9%	17	8.1%	43	20.3%	0	.0%
Region	Region 1	23	9.6%	3	1.2%	145	61.5%	6	2.6%	25	10.6%	33	14.1%	1	.4%
	Region 2	87	18.4%	7	1.4%	267	56.8%	11	2.2%	40	8.4%	59	12.5%	1	.2%
	Region 3	92	15.2%	14	2.3%	337	55.8%	8	1.4%	48	8.0%	104	17.2%	1	.2%
	Region 4	41	21.4%	3	1.6%	90	47.6%	6	3.1%	23	12.3%	26	14.0%	0	.0%
	Region 5	76	15.7%	12	2.4%	267	55.5%	7	1.5%	49	10.2%	69	14.2%	2	.4%
	Region 6	86	18.9%	7	1.6%	249	54.6%	15	3.3%	33	7.2%	65	14.3%	0	.0%
	Region 7	64	25.9%	14	5.6%	110	44.2%	16	6.3%	20	8.1%	24	9.9%	0	.0%

55. Do you or does your family receive any public assistance?

		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		272	10.2%	2402	89.8%
Age (years)	18-24	46	13.9%	285	86.1%
	25-44	133	12.7%	912	87.3%
	45-64	64	7.9%	742	92.1%
	65+	26	6.0%	399	94.0%
Race	Whites	208	9.6%	1966	90.4%
	African-Americans	42	10.8%	347	89.2%
Gender	Males	84	6.6%	1190	93.4%
	Females	187	13.4%	1211	86.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	61	5.8%	981	94.2%
	White Females	147	13.0%	985	87.0%
	African-American Males	14	7.8%	162	92.2%
	African-American Females	28	13.3%	186	86.7%
	Region	Region 1	26	11.1%	210
Region 2	41	8.9%	421	91.1%	
Region 3	82	13.6%	519	86.4%	
Region 4	12	6.3%	180	93.7%	
Region 5	43	9.0%	437	91.0%	
Region 6	52	11.5%	401	88.5%	
Region 7	15	6.1%	233	93.9%	

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		56. What was the total income of all the persons in your household over the past year?			
		LESS THAN (OR EQUAL TO \$25,000)		MORE THAN \$25,000	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		772	33.7%	1519	66.3%
Age (years)	18-24	127	45.4%	153	54.6%
	25-44	256	27.2%	683	72.8%
	45-64	200	28.1%	512	71.9%
	65+	174	53.9%	149	46.1%
Race	Whites	593	31.1%	1311	68.9%
	African-Americans	152	49.0%	158	51.0%
Gender	Males	286	25.8%	824	74.2%
	Females	486	41.1%	695	58.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	223	23.8%	712	76.2%
	White Females	370	38.2%	598	61.8%
	African-American Males	52	38.8%	81	61.2%
	African-American Females	100	56.7%	76	43.3%
Region	Region 1	84	39.3%	129	60.7%
	Region 2	133	33.2%	269	66.8%
	Region 3	184	35.7%	331	64.3%
	Region 4	40	24.7%	121	75.3%
	Region 5	138	32.3%	289	67.7%
	Region 6	143	37.5%	238	62.5%
	Region 7	51	26.7%	142	73.3%

		58. Are you of Hispanic or Latino(a) origin or background?			
		Yes		No	
		N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		57	2.1%	2605	97.9%
Age (years)	18-24	18	5.5%	313	94.5%
	25-44	25	2.4%	1020	97.6%
	45-64	7	.9%	793	99.1%
	65+	3	.7%	422	99.3%
Race	Whites	18	.8%	2158	99.2%
	African-Americans	10	2.7%	377	97.3%
Gender	Males	35	2.8%	1235	97.2%
	Females	22	1.6%	1371	98.4%
Race / Gender	White Males	10	.9%	1032	99.1%
	White Females	9	.8%	1126	99.2%
	African-American Males	8	4.4%	166	95.6%
	African-American Females	3	1.3%	210	98.7%
Region	Region 1	3	1.2%	234	98.8%
	Region 2	8	1.8%	455	98.2%
	Region 3	8	1.3%	590	98.7%
	Region 4	7	3.7%	185	96.3%
	Region 5	9	2.0%	471	98.0%
	Region 6	9	2.1%	439	97.9%
	Region 7	12	5.0%	232	95.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNITY HEALTH NEEDS, ACCESS AND SERVICE ISSUES

		60a. How concerned are you about unhealthy lifestyles in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		911	34.4%	1149	43.4%	421	15.9%	167	6.3%
Age (years)	18-24	82	24.8%	156	47.0%	62	18.6%	32	9.6%
	25-44	332	31.9%	447	42.8%	193	18.5%	71	6.8%
	45-64	309	38.9%	359	45.1%	94	11.8%	33	4.2%
	65+	164	39.6%	159	38.3%	63	15.2%	29	6.9%
Race	Whites	680	31.5%	976	45.3%	364	16.9%	136	6.3%
	African-Americans	190	48.9%	135	34.7%	44	11.2%	20	5.2%
Gender	Males	368	29.0%	572	45.1%	217	17.2%	110	8.7%
	Females	543	39.3%	577	41.8%	204	14.7%	57	4.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	272	26.2%	473	45.7%	197	19.0%	95	9.1%
	White Females	409	36.5%	503	44.9%	167	14.9%	42	3.7%
	African-American Males	79	45.3%	73	41.5%	14	7.8%	9	5.4%
	African-American Females	111	51.8%	62	29.1%	30	13.9%	11	5.1%
Region	Region 1	69	29.4%	113	48.3%	33	13.9%	20	8.5%
	Region 2	150	32.9%	216	47.2%	63	13.9%	27	6.0%
	Region 3	230	38.6%	245	41.0%	81	13.5%	41	6.9%
	Region 4	67	35.0%	91	47.4%	24	12.4%	10	5.2%
	Region 5	147	30.9%	203	42.8%	87	18.4%	37	7.9%
	Region 6	137	30.7%	202	45.1%	92	20.5%	17	3.7%
	Region 7	110	44.9%	79	32.0%	42	17.0%	15	6.1%

		60b. How concerned are you about chronic illnesses like heart disease, cancer, and diabetes in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1470	55.4%	910	34.3%	190	7.2%	84	3.2%
Age (years)	18-24	163	49.1%	118	35.5%	36	10.8%	15	4.6%
	25-44	538	51.5%	382	36.6%	86	8.2%	39	3.7%
	45-64	475	59.7%	263	33.0%	39	5.0%	19	2.3%
	65+	260	62.3%	123	29.5%	24	5.8%	10	2.4%
Race	Whites	1131	52.3%	792	36.6%	170	7.9%	70	3.2%
	African-Americans	293	75.2%	82	21.0%	7	1.8%	8	2.1%
Gender	Males	629	49.6%	473	37.3%	113	8.9%	53	4.2%
	Females	841	60.7%	437	31.5%	77	5.5%	31	2.2%
Race / Gender	White Males	468	45.0%	416	40.1%	104	10.0%	50	4.8%
	White Females	663	59.0%	375	33.4%	66	5.9%	19	1.7%
	African-American Males	140	80.0%	35	20.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	153	71.3%	47	21.7%	7	3.2%	8	3.8%
Region	Region 1	124	52.6%	86	36.6%	12	4.9%	14	5.9%
	Region 2	251	54.5%	159	34.6%	38	8.2%	13	2.7%
	Region 3	319	53.3%	217	36.2%	41	6.8%	22	3.7%
	Region 4	111	57.9%	62	32.2%	17	8.7%	2	1.3%
	Region 5	234	49.4%	186	39.3%	37	7.8%	17	3.5%
	Region 6	260	58.2%	138	30.8%	36	8.1%	13	2.9%
	Region 7	171	69.4%	61	25.0%	10	4.1%	4	1.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60c. How concerned are you about sexually transmitted diseases in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1592	60.7%	655	24.9%	268	10.2%	110	4.2%
Age (years)	18-24	216	65.4%	68	20.7%	34	10.4%	11	3.5%
	25-44	615	59.1%	265	25.5%	118	11.4%	43	4.1%
	45-64	485	61.8%	201	25.6%	68	8.7%	30	3.9%
	65+	236	58.3%	105	25.9%	43	10.7%	21	5.2%
	Race	Whites	1182	55.3%	612	28.7%	246	11.5%	96
	African-Americans	346	88.9%	26	6.8%	9	2.3%	8	1.9%
Gender	Males	713	56.7%	329	26.2%	148	11.8%	68	5.4%
	Females	880	64.3%	326	23.8%	120	8.8%	42	3.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	517	50.3%	308	30.0%	139	13.5%	63	6.1%
	White Females	665	60.0%	304	27.4%	107	9.7%	33	3.0%
	African-American Males	161	91.8%	13	7.4%	1	.7%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	184	86.6%	13	6.3%	8	3.6%	8	3.5%
Region	Region 1	133	56.6%	64	27.1%	27	11.6%	11	4.7%
	Region 2	247	54.7%	142	31.5%	48	10.6%	15	3.2%
	Region 3	350	59.8%	149	25.5%	58	10.0%	28	4.8%
	Region 4	125	65.0%	47	24.2%	14	7.2%	7	3.6%
	Region 5	280	59.6%	111	23.7%	54	11.4%	25	5.3%
	Region 6	270	60.6%	102	22.9%	54	12.2%	19	4.3%
	Region 7	188	76.3%	40	16.3%	13	5.1%	5	2.2%

		60d. How concerned are you about drunk driving in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2065	77.8%	435	16.4%	114	4.3%	41	1.6%
Age (years)	18-24	256	77.3%	59	17.9%	12	3.6%	4	1.3%
	25-44	801	76.8%	177	16.9%	50	4.8%	16	1.5%
	45-64	628	78.8%	125	15.7%	29	3.6%	15	1.9%
	65+	330	79.1%	60	14.5%	20	4.9%	6	1.5%
Race	Whites	1644	76.0%	392	18.1%	96	4.4%	33	1.5%
	African-Americans	343	88.7%	28	7.3%	13	3.4%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	935	73.7%	235	18.5%	70	5.5%	30	2.4%
	Females	1129	81.5%	200	14.4%	45	3.2%	11	.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	733	70.6%	216	20.8%	64	6.1%	26	2.5%
	White Females	911	80.9%	176	15.6%	32	2.8%	7	.6%
	African-American Males	162	92.2%	11	6.0%	3	1.7%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	181	85.8%	18	8.3%	10	4.7%	3	1.2%
Region	Region 1	183	77.2%	39	16.5%	11	4.5%	4	1.8%
	Region 2	358	78.4%	72	15.7%	20	4.3%	7	1.6%
	Region 3	476	79.8%	96	16.1%	16	2.7%	9	1.5%
	Region 4	151	78.5%	32	16.5%	8	3.9%	2	1.0%
	Region 5	348	72.9%	92	19.4%	25	5.2%	12	2.5%
	Region 6	341	75.8%	76	16.8%	30	6.8%	3	.6%
	Region 7	208	84.6%	29	11.6%	5	2.1%	4	1.7%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60e. How concerned are you about adequate enforcement of drunk driving laws in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1798	68.1%	552	20.9%	210	8.0%	79	3.0%
Age (years)	18-24	220	66.6%	70	21.1%	32	9.6%	9	2.7%
	25-44	693	66.7%	225	21.6%	84	8.1%	36	3.5%
	45-64	551	69.3%	164	20.6%	54	6.8%	26	3.3%
	65+	290	70.6%	84	20.4%	32	7.9%	5	1.1%
	Race	Whites	1408	65.4%	501	23.3%	179	8.3%	63
	African-Americans	325	83.8%	34	8.8%	21	5.4%	8	2.1%
Gender	Males	807	64.0%	272	21.6%	125	9.9%	57	4.5%
	Females	991	71.9%	280	20.3%	86	6.2%	22	1.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	624	60.5%	251	24.3%	110	10.7%	46	4.5%
	White Females	784	70.0%	251	22.4%	69	6.2%	16	1.5%
	African-American Males	152	86.7%	11	6.3%	8	4.8%	4	2.3%
	African-American Females	173	81.4%	23	10.8%	13	5.9%	4	1.9%
Region	Region 1	153	65.9%	49	21.0%	23	10.0%	7	3.1%
	Region 2	308	67.4%	103	22.6%	37	8.0%	9	2.0%
	Region 3	411	69.2%	126	21.2%	39	6.6%	18	3.0%
	Region 4	137	71.8%	30	16.0%	16	8.1%	8	4.1%
	Region 5	300	63.5%	109	23.1%	46	9.8%	17	3.6%
	Region 6	292	65.4%	106	23.7%	32	7.2%	16	3.6%
	Region 7	197	80.1%	28	11.5%	17	6.9%	4	1.5%

		60f. How concerned are you about accidents, violence and deaths due to drinking and other drugs in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1891	71.2%	579	21.8%	144	5.4%	42	1.6%
Age (years)	18-24	217	65.4%	86	26.1%	23	7.0%	5	1.5%
	25-44	708	67.9%	246	23.6%	63	6.0%	26	2.5%
	45-64	595	74.8%	159	19.9%	35	4.3%	8	1.0%
	65+	322	76.9%	77	18.3%	18	4.4%	2	.4%
Race	Whites	1492	69.0%	506	23.4%	133	6.1%	33	1.5%
	African-Americans	329	84.4%	52	13.2%	7	1.8%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	850	67.1%	296	23.4%	93	7.3%	27	2.1%
	Females	1041	74.9%	283	20.3%	51	3.7%	15	1.1%
Race / Gender	White Males	666	64.3%	260	25.1%	88	8.5%	22	2.1%
	White Females	826	73.2%	246	21.8%	45	4.0%	11	1.0%
	African-American Males	151	86.1%	23	13.1%	1	.7%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	178	82.9%	29	13.3%	6	2.6%	3	1.2%
Region	Region 1	154	65.7%	61	26.0%	14	6.1%	5	2.3%
	Region 2	322	70.1%	111	24.3%	22	4.7%	4	.9%
	Region 3	446	74.6%	113	18.9%	29	4.8%	9	1.6%
	Region 4	135	70.4%	49	25.6%	8	4.0%	0	.0%
	Region 5	314	65.8%	112	23.5%	38	7.9%	14	2.9%
	Region 6	318	70.9%	95	21.2%	31	6.8%	5	1.0%
	Region 7	202	81.9%	37	14.9%	3	1.4%	5	1.9%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60g. How concerned are you about crime related to illegal drugs and drug dealing in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1946	73.4%	516	19.5%	150	5.6%	38	1.4%
Age (years)	18-24	209	63.2%	72	21.8%	39	11.9%	10	3.1%
	25-44	718	68.9%	232	22.2%	71	6.8%	21	2.0%
	45-64	619	78.0%	146	18.4%	25	3.1%	3	.4%
	65+	353	84.3%	51	12.3%	10	2.5%	4	.9%
Race	Whites	1530	70.9%	468	21.7%	131	6.1%	28	1.3%
	African-Americans	340	87.2%	35	8.9%	13	3.5%	1	.4%
Gender	Males	898	71.0%	254	20.1%	86	6.8%	27	2.1%
	Females	1048	75.6%	263	19.0%	64	4.6%	11	.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	699	67.7%	238	23.0%	77	7.5%	19	1.9%
	White Females	831	73.9%	230	20.5%	54	4.8%	9	.8%
	African-American Males	159	90.4%	12	6.6%	5	3.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	181	84.6%	23	10.9%	8	3.8%	1	.7%
Region	Region 1	159	67.6%	54	22.8%	16	6.8%	6	2.7%
	Region 2	314	68.8%	109	23.8%	26	5.7%	7	1.6%
	Region 3	461	77.2%	103	17.2%	21	3.5%	13	2.1%
	Region 4	150	78.1%	32	16.7%	10	5.1%	0	.0%
	Region 5	328	69.1%	101	21.3%	40	8.3%	6	1.3%
	Region 6	327	73.0%	88	19.7%	30	6.7%	2	.5%
	Region 7	207	83.7%	30	12.0%	7	2.9%	3	1.3%

		60h. How concerned are you about violence in the home (child, spouse, elder abuse) in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1545	58.7%	730	27.7%	274	10.4%	83	3.1%
Age (years)	18-24	171	51.4%	89	26.9%	51	15.4%	21	6.3%
	25-44	596	57.5%	301	29.0%	112	10.8%	28	2.7%
	45-64	475	60.3%	228	29.0%	64	8.1%	21	2.6%
	65+	268	65.0%	95	23.2%	36	8.8%	13	3.0%
Race	Whites	1177	54.9%	652	30.4%	242	11.3%	72	3.4%
	African-Americans	310	79.5%	52	13.3%	26	6.6%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	706	56.1%	345	27.5%	159	12.6%	48	3.8%
	Females	839	61.0%	385	28.0%	116	8.4%	35	2.6%
Race / Gender	White Males	533	51.8%	309	30.1%	144	14.0%	42	4.1%
	White Females	644	57.8%	342	30.7%	98	8.8%	30	2.7%
	African-American Males	144	81.9%	21	12.1%	11	6.0%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	166	77.5%	30	14.2%	15	7.1%	3	1.2%
Region	Region 1	115	49.6%	79	33.9%	29	12.4%	10	4.2%
	Region 2	264	58.2%	141	31.1%	38	8.3%	11	2.4%
	Region 3	345	58.5%	167	28.4%	54	9.2%	23	4.0%
	Region 4	118	61.3%	53	27.6%	17	8.8%	4	2.3%
	Region 5	266	56.5%	126	26.7%	63	13.3%	16	3.5%
	Region 6	242	54.2%	135	30.3%	54	12.0%	15	3.4%
	Region 7	195	78.9%	29	11.8%	20	8.3%	3	1.0%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60i. How concerned are you about teenagers drinking and using drugs in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		2002	75.5%	499	18.8%	120	4.5%	30	1.1%
Age (years)	18-24	214	64.7%	76	22.8%	33	9.9%	9	2.6%
	25-44	758	72.7%	226	21.6%	46	4.4%	14	1.3%
	45-64	645	81.3%	123	15.5%	22	2.7%	4	.5%
	65+	337	80.5%	63	15.0%	16	3.9%	3	.7%
Race	Whites	1606	74.3%	425	19.7%	106	4.9%	23	1.1%
	African-Americans	331	85.0%	48	12.4%	10	2.6%	0	.0%
Gender	Males	877	69.3%	288	22.8%	81	6.4%	19	1.5%
	Females	1125	81.2%	210	15.2%	39	2.8%	11	.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	702	67.8%	246	23.7%	75	7.2%	13	1.3%
	White Females	904	80.4%	179	15.9%	31	2.8%	10	.9%
	African-American Males	147	83.9%	25	14.4%	3	1.7%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	184	85.9%	23	10.8%	7	3.3%	0	.0%
Region	Region 1	180	76.4%	45	19.1%	8	3.5%	2	1.0%
	Region 2	333	73.0%	97	21.3%	21	4.5%	5	1.2%
	Region 3	459	77.0%	106	17.8%	20	3.3%	11	1.9%
	Region 4	139	72.4%	45	23.5%	8	4.1%	0	.0%
	Region 5	359	75.4%	89	18.7%	23	4.8%	5	1.1%
	Region 6	331	73.8%	82	18.2%	34	7.6%	2	.4%
	Region 7	201	81.5%	35	14.1%	7	2.8%	4	1.6%

		60j. How concerned are you about teenage pregnancy in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1598	60.7%	749	28.5%	220	8.3%	65	2.5%
Age (years)	18-24	177	53.4%	117	35.3%	26	7.9%	11	3.3%
	25-44	618	59.4%	296	28.4%	103	9.9%	24	2.3%
	45-64	480	60.7%	236	29.9%	58	7.3%	17	2.1%
	65+	286	70.5%	84	20.8%	24	6.0%	11	2.7%
Race	Whites	1252	58.5%	638	29.8%	198	9.3%	51	2.4%
	African-Americans	290	74.5%	79	20.3%	13	3.3%	7	1.9%
Gender	Males	686	54.5%	392	31.1%	142	11.2%	40	3.2%
	Females	912	66.5%	358	26.1%	78	5.7%	25	1.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	534	52.0%	328	31.9%	132	12.9%	34	3.3%
	White Females	718	64.6%	310	27.9%	66	5.9%	18	1.6%
	African-American Males	127	72.3%	42	24.0%	3	1.7%	4	2.0%
	African-American Females	164	76.4%	37	17.4%	10	4.5%	4	1.8%
Region	Region 1	130	55.5%	70	29.8%	25	10.6%	10	4.1%
	Region 2	256	56.7%	153	34.0%	31	6.8%	11	2.5%
	Region 3	372	62.9%	153	25.8%	44	7.4%	23	3.9%
	Region 4	109	57.1%	67	35.1%	12	6.5%	2	1.2%
	Region 5	284	60.4%	135	28.5%	45	9.5%	8	1.6%
	Region 6	270	60.8%	119	26.7%	51	11.4%	5	1.1%
	Region 7	176	71.2%	53	21.5%	12	4.9%	6	2.5%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60k. How concerned are you about youth carrying weapons or fighting at school in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1734	65.7%	574	21.8%	267	10.1%	65	2.4%
Age (years)	18-24	175	52.9%	92	27.7%	48	14.4%	17	5.1%
	25-44	689	66.1%	219	21.0%	113	10.9%	21	2.1%
	45-64	534	67.7%	174	22.1%	64	8.2%	16	2.0%
	65+	293	70.8%	79	19.2%	34	8.2%	7	1.8%
	Race	Whites	1326	61.7%	519	24.2%	250	11.6%	54
	African-Americans	335	86.3%	43	11.0%	9	2.4%	1	.3%
Gender	Males	789	62.4%	281	22.3%	155	12.2%	39	3.1%
	Females	945	68.7%	293	21.3%	112	8.1%	26	1.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	599	58.0%	254	24.6%	147	14.2%	33	3.2%
	White Females	726	65.1%	265	23.8%	103	9.2%	20	1.8%
	African-American Males	151	86.1%	21	12.1%	3	1.7%	0	.0%
Region	African-American Females	184	86.3%	22	10.2%	6	3.0%	1	.5%
	Region 1	131	56.1%	59	25.3%	35	14.9%	9	3.7%
	Region 2	306	67.7%	98	21.7%	37	8.2%	11	2.5%
	Region 3	376	63.4%	136	22.9%	63	10.6%	18	3.1%
	Region 4	139	72.4%	36	18.7%	16	8.5%	1	.4%
	Region 5	294	61.7%	101	21.3%	62	13.0%	19	3.9%
	Region 6	284	63.6%	109	24.5%	48	10.8%	5	1.1%
	Region 7	204	82.8%	35	14.0%	6	2.3%	2	.8%

		60l. How concerned are you about mental health problems in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1003	38.4%	1061	40.6%	443	16.9%	109	4.2%
Age (years)	18-24	75	22.6%	141	42.4%	91	27.4%	25	7.6%
	25-44	354	34.1%	435	41.9%	204	19.6%	45	4.3%
	45-64	340	43.2%	327	41.6%	96	12.2%	23	3.0%
	65+	206	51.7%	135	33.8%	45	11.4%	12	3.0%
	Race	Whites	730	34.3%	912	42.8%	392	18.4%	95
	African-Americans	237	61.3%	112	29.0%	35	9.0%	3	.7%
Gender	Males	436	34.8%	502	40.1%	244	19.5%	70	5.6%
	Females	568	41.6%	559	41.0%	199	14.6%	39	2.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	319	31.2%	426	41.7%	214	21.0%	63	6.2%
	White Females	411	37.2%	486	43.9%	177	16.0%	32	2.9%
	African-American Males	100	56.9%	57	32.5%	19	10.7%	0	.0%
Region	African-American Females	137	64.9%	55	26.1%	16	7.7%	3	1.2%
	Region 1	80	34.5%	91	39.5%	46	19.8%	14	6.1%
	Region 2	166	37.1%	191	42.6%	77	17.2%	14	3.1%
	Region 3	223	37.9%	257	43.6%	80	13.6%	30	5.0%
	Region 4	79	41.3%	74	38.7%	31	16.0%	8	4.0%
	Region 5	162	34.7%	189	40.5%	93	19.9%	23	4.9%
	Region 6	174	39.0%	178	40.0%	81	18.3%	12	2.7%
	Region 7	120	49.1%	80	32.9%	35	14.5%	9	3.6%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60m. How concerned are you about suicide in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		906	34.7%	915	35.1%	605	23.2%	183	7.0%
Age (years)	18-24	93	27.9%	106	31.9%	95	28.5%	38	11.6%
	25-44	315	30.3%	388	37.4%	258	24.8%	78	7.5%
	45-64	301	38.5%	282	36.1%	162	20.8%	36	4.6%
	65+	176	44.5%	118	29.7%	78	19.6%	24	6.2%
Race	Whites	655	30.9%	772	36.3%	545	25.7%	152	7.1%
	African-Americans	219	56.7%	109	28.2%	48	12.4%	10	2.7%
Gender	Males	403	32.1%	406	32.4%	330	26.3%	115	9.2%
	Females	503	37.2%	509	37.6%	275	20.3%	67	5.0%
Race / Gender	White Males	290	28.3%	339	33.0%	299	29.1%	98	9.5%
	White Females	365	33.3%	433	39.4%	246	22.4%	54	4.9%
	African-American Males	99	56.7%	50	28.6%	22	12.5%	4	2.3%
Region	African-American Females	119	56.7%	59	27.9%	26	12.4%	6	3.0%
	Region 1	64	27.9%	82	35.7%	68	29.4%	16	7.0%
	Region 2	150	33.4%	167	37.4%	101	22.6%	30	6.6%
	Region 3	198	33.6%	199	33.8%	148	25.2%	44	7.4%
	Region 4	63	32.9%	84	43.8%	34	17.7%	11	5.6%
	Region 5	147	31.8%	172	37.2%	105	22.7%	39	8.3%
	Region 6	164	37.0%	143	32.2%	111	25.0%	26	5.8%
Region 7	120	49.2%	68	27.6%	38	15.6%	18	7.5%	

		60n. How concerned are you about misuse of prescription drugs in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1262	48.4%	799	30.6%	413	15.8%	136	5.2%
Age (years)	18-24	118	35.6%	101	30.6%	83	25.1%	29	8.6%
	25-44	460	44.4%	349	33.7%	171	16.5%	55	5.4%
	45-64	420	53.7%	227	29.0%	106	13.6%	29	3.7%
	65+	235	58.9%	104	26.0%	43	10.8%	17	4.2%
Race	Whites	995	46.9%	665	31.4%	357	16.8%	104	4.9%
	African-Americans	228	58.8%	102	26.4%	44	11.4%	14	3.5%
Gender	Males	561	44.8%	391	31.2%	218	17.4%	82	6.6%
	Females	701	51.6%	408	30.1%	195	14.4%	53	3.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	441	43.1%	321	31.4%	194	18.9%	67	6.6%
	White Females	553	50.4%	344	31.4%	163	14.9%	37	3.4%
	African-American Males	103	58.9%	54	30.5%	15	8.3%	4	2.3%
Region	African-American Females	125	58.7%	49	22.9%	30	13.9%	10	4.5%
	Region 1	136	58.4%	60	25.7%	28	11.9%	9	4.0%
	Region 2	219	48.7%	147	32.5%	69	15.2%	16	3.6%
	Region 3	307	52.1%	163	27.7%	87	14.7%	32	5.5%
	Region 4	72	37.8%	76	40.0%	33	17.3%	9	5.0%
	Region 5	207	44.9%	140	30.2%	80	17.3%	35	7.6%
	Region 6	203	46.1%	145	32.9%	79	17.9%	14	3.1%
Region 7	118	48.2%	69	28.3%	38	15.7%	19	7.9%	

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60o. How concerned are you about easy access to tobacco products by teenagers in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1245	47.2%	866	32.8%	378	14.3%	149	5.6%
Age (years)	18-24	112	33.8%	111	33.4%	74	22.2%	35	10.6%
	25-44	466	44.8%	371	35.7%	146	14.0%	57	5.5%
	45-64	406	51.5%	253	32.0%	102	12.9%	29	3.6%
	65+	236	57.1%	110	26.6%	50	12.0%	18	4.3%
Race	Whites	975	45.4%	735	34.3%	323	15.1%	113	5.3%
	African-Americans	228	58.4%	105	27.0%	43	11.0%	14	3.6%
Gender	Males	511	40.4%	444	35.2%	213	16.9%	95	7.5%
	Females	734	53.4%	422	30.7%	165	12.0%	53	3.9%
Race / Gender	White Males	391	37.9%	377	36.5%	192	18.6%	72	7.0%
	White Females	584	52.4%	358	32.1%	132	11.8%	41	3.7%
	African-American Males	101	57.7%	54	30.7%	12	7.0%	8	4.5%
	African-American Females	126	59.0%	51	24.0%	31	14.3%	6	2.8%
Region	Region 1	103	44.4%	81	34.7%	33	14.1%	16	6.7%
	Region 2	202	44.3%	164	36.0%	59	13.0%	31	6.7%
	Region 3	294	49.4%	197	33.0%	75	12.6%	30	5.0%
	Region 4	82	42.9%	72	37.5%	31	16.1%	7	3.5%
	Region 5	221	47.0%	144	30.6%	69	14.6%	37	7.9%
	Region 6	206	46.1%	142	31.9%	78	17.5%	20	4.4%
	Region 7	137	55.4%	67	27.1%	34	13.7%	9	3.8%

		60p. How concerned are you about lack of dental services in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		963	36.9%	822	31.5%	565	21.7%	258	9.9%
Age (years)	18-24	80	24.0%	107	32.4%	87	26.3%	57	17.3%
	25-44	407	39.1%	315	30.3%	230	22.1%	89	8.5%
	45-64	300	38.4%	261	33.4%	160	20.5%	60	7.6%
	65+	149	38.0%	119	30.4%	77	19.6%	47	12.0%
Race	Whites	680	32.1%	696	32.9%	512	24.2%	230	10.9%
	African-Americans	239	61.6%	101	25.9%	37	9.6%	11	2.8%
Gender	Males	424	33.9%	372	29.7%	304	24.3%	152	12.2%
	Females	539	39.8%	450	33.2%	261	19.3%	106	7.8%
Race / Gender	White Males	284	27.8%	318	31.1%	282	27.6%	138	13.5%
	White Females	396	36.2%	378	34.5%	230	20.9%	92	8.4%
	African-American Males	120	68.3%	41	23.1%	11	6.3%	4	2.3%
	African-American Females	119	56.1%	60	28.2%	26	12.4%	7	3.3%
Region	Region 1	92	39.4%	75	32.4%	43	18.5%	23	9.7%
	Region 2	163	36.4%	149	33.5%	97	21.7%	37	8.4%
	Region 3	224	38.4%	178	30.5%	118	20.3%	64	10.9%
	Region 4	60	31.8%	70	36.7%	42	22.0%	18	9.6%
	Region 5	168	36.0%	134	28.7%	111	23.7%	54	11.5%
	Region 6	152	34.3%	125	28.3%	118	26.6%	47	10.7%
	Region 7	104	42.3%	90	36.8%	36	14.7%	15	6.2%

2002 TN Health Needs Assessment Survey: Statewide Tables (Weighted Results)

		60q. How concerned are you about lack of access to other medical care services in your county?							
		Very Concerned		Somewhat Concerned		Not Too Concerned		Not at all Concerned	
		N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %	N	Row %
Total Sample		1259	47.9%	792	30.2%	400	15.2%	175	6.7%
Age (years)	18-24	127	38.3%	115	34.7%	56	16.8%	34	10.3%
	25-44	513	49.2%	312	30.0%	157	15.1%	59	5.7%
	45-64	392	50.0%	228	29.1%	119	15.2%	45	5.7%
	65+	199	49.0%	116	28.7%	59	14.6%	31	7.7%
Race	Whites	920	43.1%	684	32.0%	371	17.4%	160	7.5%
	African-Americans	287	73.6%	77	19.9%	22	5.7%	3	.9%
Gender	Males	543	43.2%	397	31.6%	217	17.3%	99	7.9%
	Females	717	52.3%	395	28.8%	183	13.4%	76	5.5%
Race / Gender	White Males	387	37.7%	346	33.7%	200	19.5%	93	9.1%
	White Females	533	48.0%	338	30.5%	171	15.4%	68	6.1%
	African-American Males	131	74.8%	31	17.9%	13	7.3%	0	.0%
	African-American Females	156	72.7%	46	21.5%	9	4.3%	3	1.6%
Region	Region 1	115	49.2%	70	29.7%	29	12.3%	21	8.8%
	Region 2	212	46.9%	150	33.2%	62	13.6%	28	6.3%
	Region 3	279	47.1%	179	30.3%	89	15.0%	45	7.6%
	Region 4	96	50.9%	55	29.2%	31	16.8%	6	3.2%
	Region 5	204	43.3%	151	32.1%	77	16.3%	39	8.4%
	Region 6	184	41.5%	141	31.7%	93	21.0%	26	5.8%
	Region 7	169	69.1%	47	19.2%	19	7.7%	10	3.9%